1910

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Extract from Speech of Ex-President Roosevelt at the Commencement Exercises, June 21, 1905.

"It is eminently characteristic of our nation that we should have an institution of learning like Holy Cross, in which the effort is consistently made to train not merely the body and mind but the soul of man, that he shall be made a good American and a good citizen of our great country."

Extract from Speech of Cardinal Gibbons at the Commencement Exercises, June 18, 1907.

"Christian schools, like Holy Cross College, are indispensable for the moral and mental development of the rising generation."
BIRD'S-EYE VIEW OF BUILDINGS AND UPPER TERRACES.
This comprehensive picture embraces all the college terraces from the river wall to the top of Pakachoag, and the whole stretch of Fitton Field including College Street, with the two car lines meeting at the entrance to the grounds, the elevated resort of carriages and automobiles—the historic "clust'ring pines."
THE COLLEGE
OF
THE HOLY CROSS

CATALOGUE, 1910-1911
SIXTY-EIGHTH YEAR

WORCESTER, MASS.
PRINTED FOR THE COLLEGE BY
HARRIGAN BROS.
Corporate Title:
"The Trustees of the College of the Holy Cross
in Worcester, Massachusetts."
CALENDAR FOR 1911-1912.

1911.

Tues., Sept. 5. Entrance examinations, 9 to 11 a. m., 3 to 5 p. m.
Thur., Sept. 7. Formal opening of schools at 10 a. m. *Veni Creator* and Benediction in the Chapel. Reading of class lists in Fenwick Hall. *Schola Brevis*.

Mon., Sept. 11. Seniors return.
Wed., Sept. 13. A. m., Reading of Rules in Fenwick Hall.
Sun., Sept. 17. First meeting of the sodalities.
Wed., Sept. 20. First meeting of the debating societies.
Sat., Oct. 7. Reading of monthly marks.
Mon., Oct. 16-18 (incl.) Annual Retreat.
Tues., Oct. 31. Marks for October close.
Wed., Nov. 1. All Saints’ Day; holy day.
Thur., Nov. 2. All Souls’ Day; no class first hour a.m.
Fri., Nov. 3. Reading of monthly marks.
Thur., Nov. 23. Thanksgiving; holiday. No class from Nov. 22, noon, until Nov. 24, noon.
Sat., Dec. 2. Marks for November close.
Thur., Dec. 7. Reading of monthly marks.
Fri., Dec. 8. Immaculate Conception; holy day.
Sat., Dec. 23. Christmas recess begins at noon.

1912.

Sat., Jan. 20. Written examinations in Mathematics and Science.
Mon., Jan. 22-30 (incl.) Oral examinations in Languages.
Thur., Feb. 1. Second term begins. Reading of examination marks at 9 a.m., followed by *Schola Brevis*. 
Sat., Feb. 3. Reading of Rules in Fenwick Hall.
Wed., Feb. 21. Ash Wednesday; no class first hour A. M.
Sat., March 2. Reading of monthly marks.
Sat., March 30. Marks close for March.
Mon., April 1. Announcement of subjects for prize essays.

Thur., April 11. Easter recess ends for all except Seniors.
Fri., April 12. Easter recess ends for Seniors.
Fri., Apr. 12-13 Class tests for April marks.
Wed., May 1. Marks close for April.
Sat., May 4. Reading of monthly marks.
Sun., May 5. First of Six Sundays in honor of St. Aloysius.
Wed., May 8. B. J. F. Debate at 8 P.M.
Wed., May 15. Philomathic Debate at 8 P.M.
Fri., May 17. Preliminary oratorical contest for Seniors and Juniors.
Mon., May 27. Pentecost holiday.
Wed., May 29. Oratorical and elocution contests at 8 P.M. Last test paper for Seniors, on the day of the last regular lecture in each course.

Thur., May 30. Memorial Day; holiday.
Sat., June 1. Last paper in Philosophy for Seniors and Juniors.
Wed., June 5-7 (incl.) Seniors’ retreat.
Sun., June 9. Baccalaureate sermon at 8 P.M.
Mon., June 10. Seniors’ oral examination in Philosophy begins.
Mon., June 10-13 (incl.) Written examinations in Languages. Juniors’ last paper in Physics.
Sat., June 15. Oral examinations in Languages begin.
Thur., June 20. Commencement.
FACULTY AND OFFICERS.

REV. THOMAS E. MURPHY, S. J.,
President.

REV. JAMES A. MULLEN, S. J.,
Vice-President, Dean and Prefect of Studies.

REV. JOHN J. FLEMING, S. J.,
Minister.

REV. ALBERT R. PETERS, S. J.,
Chaplain.

REV. JOHN F. LEHY, S. J.,
Treasurer.

REV. FERNAND A. ROUSSEAU, S. J.,
Prefect of Discipline.

REV. ROBERT SWICKERATH, S. J.,
Librarian.

- COLLEGE.

REV. JAMES J. CARLIN, S. J.,
Psychology, Ethics and Natural Theology; Evidences in Senior Year.

REV. JOSEPH M. RENAUD, S. J.,
REV. THOMAS F. MCLOUGHLIN, S. J.,
Cosmology, Ontology, Major Logic and Dialectics.

REV. EDMUND J. BURKE, S. J.,
Political Economy and Biology; Evidences in Junior Year.

REV. ROBERT SWICKERATH, S. J.,
History in Junior, Sophomore and Freshman years; Pedagogy in Senior and Junior Years.

REV. MICHAEL MAHONY, S. J.,
English Literature in Junior Year.
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE BULLETIN.

JOHN J. O’CONNOR, S. J.,
Physics and Mechanics.

LOUIS J. HAUBERT, S. J.,
Physics, Mechanics, Geology, Trigonometry and Analytic Geometry.
Curator of Seismological Observatory.

REV. GEORGE L. COYLE, S. J.,
Analytical and Organic Chemistry.

JEROME E. TOWN, S. J.,
General Chemistry, Trigonometry and Analytic Geometry.

REV. JAMES V. KELLY, S. J.,
REV. MICHAEL J. MAHONY, S. J.,
REV. JAMES I. MOAKLEY, S. J.,
Latin, Greek and English in Sophomore Year.

REV. FREDERICK W. HEANEY, S. J.,
REV. JOHN W. COVENEY, S. J.,
CHARLES F. CONNOR, S. J.,
LEO T. BUTLER, S. J.,
Latin, Greek and English in Freshman Year.

REV. FRANCIS W. GUNN, S. J.,
EDWARD A. BROSNAN, S. J.,
VINCENT A. MCCORMICK, S. J.,
Trigonometry and Analytic Geometry.

REV. JOSEPH M. RENAUD, S. J.,
REV. EDMUND J. BURKE, S. J.,
JOHN J. O’CONNOR, S. J.,
VINCENT A. MCCORMICK, S. J.,
JEROME E. TOWN, S. J.,
French.

REV. ROBERT SWICKERATH, S. J.,
German.

REV. JOHN W. COVENEY, S. J.,
Elocution.
PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

MICHAEL F. FITZPATRICK, S. J.,
Fourth year Class.

VINCENT A. McCORMICK, S. J.,
Third year Class.

EDWARD A. BROSNAN, S. J.,
Second year Class.

JOSEPH J. AYD, S. J.,
Special Class.

MICHAEL F. FITZPATRICK, S. J.,
Solid Geometry.

THOMAS J. FAHERTY, A. B.,
Higher Algebra; Plane Geometry.

LEO T. BUTLER, S. J.,
BERNARD W. FEENY, A. B.,
Algebra.

EDWARD A. BROSNAN, S. J.,
LEO T. BUTLER, S. J.,
THOMAS J. FAHERTY, A. B.,
French.

CHARLES F. CONNOR, S. J.,
JOSEPH J. AYD, S. J.,
German.

BERNARD A. FULLER, S. J.,
JOSEPH S. KNIGHT, S. J.,
JOSEPH A. MANNING, S. J.,
Assistant Prefects of Discipline.

BERNARD W. FEENY, A. B.,
Registrar.

MICHAEL J. O'MEARA, M. D.,
Attending Physician.

DENIS F. O'CONNOR, M. D.,
Oculist and Aurist.
Historical Statement.—The College of the Holy Cross was founded in the year 1843, by the Rt. Rev. Benedict Joseph Fenwick, second Bishop of Boston, and is the oldest Catholic College in New England. It had long been a cherished desire of Bishop Fenwick to establish in his diocese, which then included the city of Worcester, an institution for the higher education of Catholic young men. In bringing about the realization of this desire, he was aided by the Reverend James Fitton, who had, as early as 1838, established the Seminary of Mt. St. James on the 'hill' which now bears that name, but was then known as Pakachoag, "Hill of Pleasant Springs." This institution, with its sixty acres of land, Father Fitton presented to the Bishop in 1842, and on this site the distinguished prelate determined to build his college. He gave it the name of his cathedral, with the motto and emblem of the Boston diocese—a cross in the heavens, as it appeared to the Emperor Constantine, with its historic legend.

The fact that the site was a gift was not the only consideration that influenced the Bishop in his selection. The healthfulness of the location and the natural beauty of the surrounding scenery were controlling motives. The spot, too, was considered at the time con-
secreated in local history. Near it the first humble wigwam church of Worcester had been erected by John Elliott for his Indians in 1674. The Fathers of the Society of Jesus, who had long been established in Maryland, were invited to organize the courses of study according to the curriculum of their college at Georgetown, in the District of Columbia, and to take entire charge of the teaching.

On the second day of November, 1843, classes were organized in what was then known as the "Seminary of Mount St. James," and were there continued until January 13th, 1844, when the first college building was completed. The corner-stone of the latter was laid by Bishop Fenwick on June 21st, 1843. Speaking of this event, the Catholic Expositor of August, 1843, describes the purpose of the new institution as "the advancement of the arts, the cultivation of the sciences and the promotion of patriotism, morality, virtue and religion." The same publication describes this first building as a brick structure 104 feet in length and four stories in height "with a fine portico on the centre of the front." The first annual exhibition was held July 29th, 1844. The saintly Bishop Fenwick died August 10th, 1846, and was buried, in compliance with his own wish, in the college cemetery. He had always taken a deep interest in the success of the college, and a few days before his death, the 6th of August, he had ceded to the Fathers full control and possession of the institution, with the buildings and grounds, free of incumbrance.

On the afternoon of July 14th, 1852, eight days before the annual Commencement, a fire broke out, which destroyed the whole of the central building. This calamity not only suspended the class exercises, but threatened the very existence of the institution. The Rt. Rev. John B. Fitzpatrick, who was then Bishop of Boston, sympathized heartily with the Faculty, and determined that the college, which had been a monument to his predecessor's zeal for Christian education, should not perish. On the 3d of October, 1853, the college, enlarged and remodeled, was again ready to receive students. The effect, however, of such a calamity on the young college is shown by the interruption in graduating classes from 1852 to 1858.
Incorporation.—A class of the students, who had entered in 1843 and 1844, had advanced to "Philosophy," by which name the Senior year was then known, and were ready for graduation in 1849. The college, therefore, in that year applied to the Commonwealth of Massachusetts for the privilege of incorporation. The petition for a charter was presented in March, 1849, and was acted upon early in April. The petitioners were disappointed. The charter was not granted until the year 1865, when the sobering influence of the Civil War had caused all differences of opinion in regard to the college to be set aside.

If the students were disappointed in the hope of receiving their diplomas from their Alma Mater, they were not deprived of the benefits of graduation. Georgetown College, in the District of Columbia, conferred the degrees on all who were graduated from 1849 to 1852 and from 1858 to 1865. How the Faculty and students bore their disappointment at this time may be judged from the testimony of his Excellency, Governor Alexander H. Bullock, who said at the Commencement in 1868, alluding to the unsuccessful attempt to obtain a charter, that he had been deeply impressed by the manner in which the friends of the college hid all signs of disappointment and exhibited a patience which, under such circumstances, he would hardly have dared to expect from many Christian denominations.

It was during the Civil War, as intimated above, that the college, besides having become endeared to the Catholics of New England, had also attracted the favorable notice of many non-Catholics. The most distinguished among those who manifested an interest in the college at this period was His Excellency the War Governor, John A. Andrew. He visited and examined the institution during the school term of 1862, and presided at the annual Commencement of that year. On the latter occasion, he spoke of the college in the highest terms, and the sincerity of his praise was unmistakable. He had taken pains to acquaint himself with the methods of teaching employed at the college, and was qualified to bear testimony to their excellence. The impression made upon the Governor during these
two visits secured his interest in behalf of a charter, and he more
than once urged the Faculty to apply for it.

The interesting event of incorporation was not long delayed. A
petition was presented to the Legislature in the session 1865. A
bill was framed to meet the exigencies of the case, read a third time
in the House of Representatives on March 21st, and passed without
opposition. The Senate confirmed the action of the lower body on
March 23d, and on the following day the Governor affixed his signature.

The charter granted to “The Trustees of the College of the Holy
Cross, in Worcester, Massachusetts,” with other privileges, the power
“to confer such degrees as are conferred by any college in this
Commonwealth, except medical degrees.” This placed the college
on an equality, before the Commonwealth, with all other institutions
of a similar character. It was no little gratification to the Faculty
that their earnest devotion to the cause of religion and education
was acknowledged by the State, and it was a source of pride to the
students to be able to receive from their Alma Mater, in her own
words and over her own seal, the testimony of her approval.

It is gratefully recorded here that the college was particularly
indebted to Hon. Alexander H. Bullock for many acts of courtesy.
As a resident of Worcester, he had always taken a neighborly inter-
est in the college, while Speaker of the House he offered to present
the petition for a charter, and while Governor of the State he pre-
 sided at three successive Commencements. His example has been
followed by most of the governors of the Commonwealth since his
time, particularly by Governor Ames, who founded a scholarship at
the college, and Governor Curtis Guild, Jr., who attended five suc-
cessive Commencements, at all of which he delivered memorable
addresses, manifesting a cordial interest in the institution.

Location and Equipment.—The college buildings, as stated
above, are situated on one of the highest of the eminences surrounding
the city of Worcester. Towards the north, this “Hill of Pleasant
Springs” commands an extensive and most delightful view of
Worcester, at the time of the founding of the college a town of
hardly 10,000 inhabitants, now a bustling city of more than 150,000, and, next to Boston, the largest city in Massachusetts. Over and beyond its many towers and spires and other elevations, looms aloft in the background, against the northern horizon, the summit of Mt. Wachusett, the second highest point in Massachusetts. The educational character of the environment is indicated by the prominent sites of Clark University, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, the State Normal School, Worcester Academy, Highland Military Academy and five local High Schools, two of these under Catholic control. The view thus afforded of the busy city, with the succession of hills and intervening valleys, makes the location of Holy Cross College most charming and interesting. To this delightful prospect, exceptional advantages of pure air and perfect drainage are added by the high elevation, while the graceful terraces to the north and west of the college buildings furnish recreation grounds that are unsurpassed in every respect. Impartial visitors do not hesitate to declare that for healthfulness of location and for educational environment Holy Cross is exceptionally favored.

The old buildings, whose accommodations satisfied the student of a quarter of a century ago, have been enlarged and improved in many ways, and extensive new constructions and improvements have been made in recent years.

An improvement which was at the time considered of vast importance was the raising and extending of the east wing of the main building in the spring of 1875. This wing, the only part of the building spared by the fire in 1852, gave place in time to a structure one hundred and twelve feet long, with an east frontage of ninety feet. On the first story is now the refectory of the Preparatory Department; on the second, the College refectory; while the chapel is on the third floor and occupies the space of two stories. Adjoining this wing, on the southeast corner, is the infirmary.

A later and more modern extension, now known as “the O’Kane Building,” was completed in the spring of 1895, and formally opened in September of the same year. In the basement is the gymnasium, one of the largest in New England, 139 feet long, 50
feet wide, and 29 feet high. It is equipped with all the apparatus usually found in modern gymnasiums. A running track, one-seventeenth of a mile in length, elevated about ten feet from the floor, skirts the entire hall. Off the main gymnasium, shower baths and lockers are provided for the students. In the southwest corner of this building is Fenwick Hall, a large assembly room, with a seating capacity of over 500, well lighted by double-arched windows on the west and south sides, and so decorated and furnished as to make a most attractive auditorium. This hall is used for weekly elocution classes, dramatic exhibitions, public and private debates, and all general assemblies of the students. It is provided with a stage, equipped with all the latest theatrical appliances, and is lighted by electricity. The chemistry department, which occupies all the corresponding space on the floor below, is provided with all the necessary conveniences for work in general and analytical chemistry. The lecture-room and the two laboratories are specially designed and constructed for the purposes for which they are intended. The class-rooms, on the two floors above the gymnasium, are spacious and lightsome, and the corridors long, wide and cheerful. The two floors above the class-rooms are reserved for the private rooms of resident students. These rooms are pleasantly situated, with east and west exposure, and are lighted by electricity.

The latest addition to the college buildings is "Alumni Hall," which was opened in September, 1905. It contains nearly one hundred living rooms for students, with hot and cold baths. The lower floors also provide large lecture-rooms for philosophy, physics, English and history, besides a new instrument room, reference library, museum, and laboratories for physics and physiological psychology. The department of Physics occupies two floors in the northeast corner. The Physics lecture-room, capable of seating over 90 students on elevated tiers of lecture chairs, is particularly well lighted and is equipped for projection work with the lantern. The lecture table is provided with the latest and most approved conveniences, the alternating current being available at all times for lighting and experimental purposes, while direct current is furnished by a $\frac{1}{2}$ k. w.
Edison generator driven by an induction motor. The large apparatus-room, adjoining the lecture-room, contains the requisite instruments for experiment and demonstration in the various branches of Physics. The laboratory, in the room below the lecture-room, is provided with facilities for quantitative work in mechanics, heat, light, sound and electricity. The building is entirely fireproof, is lighted by electricity and provided with the most modern heating and ventilating equipment.

Recent changes of dormitory arrangements have added, in what is known as "The Annex," thirty-two private rooms for students. At present, therefore, there are, in Alumni Hall, 92 students' rooms, in the O'Kane Building, 50 rooms, and in the Annex, 37 rooms, making in all 179 private rooms for resident students.

Educational System.—The system of education is the one in use in all the colleges of the Society of Jesus, and is guided by the principles laid down in the famous Ratio Studiorum. This body of rules and suggestions has been elaborated by centuries of experience and has been judged worthy of attentive study and hearty approbation by the ablest scholars. One of its greatest advantages is that it secures, what is an essential requisite for success in educational work, natural, thorough and effective methods of teaching, employed uniformly by all the teachers.

It is not a system of ever-changing theory and doubtful experiment, but one on which have been built the characters of the world's best scholars and statesmen for centuries. It meets the demand for modern improvements by wise adaptation and readjustment. Instead of abolishing prescribed studies and increasing elective courses, it advocates a wise, deliberate and prudent election by men whose profession is education, not an unwise, sudden and rash choice by inexperienced youths just entering on the process of education.

The natural sciences and modern languages are by no means overlooked or neglected in this system, but the ancient languages and

* Those who are desirous of further information on this subject are referred to "Jesuit Education," by Robert Swuckerth, S. J., (Herder, St. Louis, 1903), and to the numerous documents therein cited.
their literature are still retained as prescribed studies, and, with mathematics and philosophy, form the "essential trinity of courses," which Prof. Ladd of Yale rightly considers "absolutely necessary for a truly liberal education."

The importance of the classics even for those who intend to specialize in mathematics or the natural sciences, was emphasized recently by a man who stands at the head of the engineering profession, Dr. Charles F. Steinmetz, in these words: "It is my opinion that the neglect of the classics is one of the most serious mistakes of modern education and that the study of the classics is very important and valuable, and more so in the education of the engineer than in most other professions, for the reason that the avocation of an engineer is specially liable to make a man one-sided... It is true that the classics are not necessary if the aim is to fit a student to ply the trade of engineer, as that of plumber or boiler maker. But such learning of the engineering trade can hardly be called receiving an education and certainly does not fit the man to intelligently perform his duties as citizen of the republic during the stormy times of industrial reorganization which are before us."

After the completion of such a course as is here given, the graduate is not sent to the theological seminary without any knowledge of the language in which the New Testament was written or of the methods of philosophical reflection and their bearing upon the problems of life and destiny. He is not sent to the medical school without some knowledge of physics and chemistry and some idea of the moral responsibility of the physician and surgeon. He is not sent to the law school without an intelligent grasp of the ethical nature and development of man and of the logical processes which make for and characterize sound judgment. He is not sent to the profession of teaching without some training for success in grasping truth and imparting it to others, some more intimate knowledge of the responsibility of a teacher than he can get from a few vague talks about pedagogy, some more extensive knowledge of psychology than may be acquired by a brief course in "child study." On the contrary, he is sent out from his college so uniformly equipped and harmoni-
ously developed in character that he is prepared to take up and prosecute any career, or even get more pleasure out of a life of leisure than a man who has missed such a preparation. Even as an equipment for a business career, such a preparation, as Ex-President Low of Columbia testifies, "would make him a power in the business world beyond all his compeers who had not been so favored."

Finally, this system does not meet the demand of the multitude who are simply anxious to "get through college as soon as possible," but it does make profound thinkers, safe guides, clear writers, logical pleaders and cultured gentlemen.

Curriculum of Studies.—The studies are not elective, but prescribed, with a few exceptions in the Senior and Junior years. Besides the Latin and Greek classics, the curriculum embraces English, in its various branches and aspects, and correlated studies, such as Rhetoric, Literature, Oratory, etc., Mathematics, Chemistry, Geology, Astronomy, Mechanics, a well graded course in History, one Modern Language besides English, and a thorough training in Physics and Rational Philosophy. A course in Pedagogy is provided in Senior year for students who contemmate entering the teaching profession, a course in Jurisprudence for those who propose to study law, courses in Biology and Organic Chemistry for those who intend to study medicine. The courses in detail are described further on.

Moral Training.—In this system of education, one of the most important features is the formation and training of character. Hence a closer supervision is exercised over the students than is usual, at the present day, in most of the large colleges; but an effort is made to exclude from this supervision every harsh feature. The professors live with the students, mingle with them constantly, interest themselves in their sports, direct their studies and in every way assume the relation rather of friends than of taskmasters. This constant, familiar, personal communication, on kindly terms, between professor and student, is a powerful factor in the formation of character. The age of the student is also considered, and in the later years of
his college course a larger degree of liberty is granted him. With regard to younger students, the supervision is as close as any parent or guardian could reasonably expect. With regard to all, the enforcement of discipline, while mild and considerate, is unflinchingly firm, especially when there is question of the good of the student body or of the reputation of the college.

As the greatest help in maintaining good discipline is found in the appeal to conscience and religion, special attention is paid to religious instruction. Christian doctrine is one of the prescribed studies in every class, supplemented by weekly lectures and conferences. The students are required to comply with their religious obligations regularly, and to make annually a spiritual retreat of three days. Sodalities and other associations are also provided for the fostering of piety.

The wisdom of this provision for the student’s spiritual training was strongly emphasized by Ex-President Roosevelt, in his address at the College Commencement, June 21, 1905. He said: “It is eminently characteristic of our nation that we should have an institution of learning like Holy Cross, in which the effort is consistently made to train not merely the body and mind but the soul of man, that he shall be made a good American and a good citizen of our great country.”

The consequence of the neglect or exclusion of such religious training of the heart, the conscience and the will, in preparation for the duties and struggles of life, was emphasized nearly a century ago by Daniel Webster. In his famous speech in the Girard case, he said: “It is a mockery and an insult to common sense to maintain that a school for the instruction of youth from which Christian instruction by Christian teachers is sedulously and religiously shut out is not deistic and infidel in its tendency.”

Physical Training.—While attending to the mental development of the student and safeguarding his moral character, the college authorities have not overlooked the importance of physical training. Besides the gymnasium, already described, the student is provided
with football and baseball fields, running track and tennis courts. Not only are physical instructors and experienced coaches and trainers provided, but all this is under the moderation and direction of a member of the Faculty, who will see that the students do not become so engrossed in athletics that their studies may be neglected or their health suffer in any way.

With regard to all forms of college athletics the policy of the college authorities has always been that the student's first duty in college is attention to study, and that no other student activity should be allowed to interfere with this main purpose of college life.

Sessions and Holidays.—The year is divided into two terms: the first from September to February, the second from February to the latter part of June. Recesses are granted at Christmas and Easter: the former begins at noon on the 23d of December and ends on the evening of the third of January; the latter begins at noon on Wednesday in Holy Week and ends on the evening of the Thursday after Easter. The limits of these recesses can not be extended without serious detriment to a student's class standing. Parents and guardians are therefore requested not to sanction or ask for such extension. They are reminded, also, that exceptions made in favor of individuals are unfair to other students and injurious to discipline.

The ordinary holidays are as follows: Festivals of obligation, state and national holidays, one day after the mid-year examinations and after the annual retreat and Pentecost Monday. Letters asking leave of absence, for students residing at the college, must be signed by parents or guardians, and must be addressed to the Prefect of Discipline. Such permission will rarely be granted by telegraph or telephone.

Examinations.—There are two examinations in the year: the "Mid-year," at the end of the first term, and the "Final," immediately before the close of the academic year, in June.

Promotions.—Usually promotions are made only at the end of the year. If, however, at any time during the year, particularly after
the mid-year examinations, a student may be found qualified, he will be promoted; and such promotion will be considered equivalent to the honors of the class which he leaves.

Reports.—Reports of scholarship and deportment are sent to parents or guardians in December, April and June. Two of these reports give information, also, of the positions held by the students in the two examinations: Should such reports not be received, parents or guardians are requested to notify the Prefect of Studies.

Awards.—The honors and prizes awarded at the close of the year are determined by the recitations of the entire year and the mid-year examinations. The average for recitations and examinations must be at least 90 per cent. to win a medal or premium; but honorable mention is made of those who attain 85 per cent. or more. As no allowance will be made for absentees, parents or guardians who permit their sons or wards to remain at home beyond the period allotted for vacation or recess, cannot expect to see them hold distinguished places in their classes. The standing of the students in their respective classes is publicly announced every month, in the presence of the Faculty and students, and testimonials are awarded to those whose standing is 95 per cent. or higher.

Degrees.—The successful completion of the College course entitles the student to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Students who omit any prescribed study are not considered candidates for a degree.

Special Students.—Provision is made for special students who may lack some of the requirements for unconditional entrance to any regular class. For such students, the deficiency in Greek or Latin, or both, may be remedied some time before graduation according to the previous preparation of the student and his cooperation with his instructors. To be entered as a special student in the college department a student must have the majority of his recitation hours in a regular college class and must have successfully completed a High
School course. In some exceptional cases, special students are allowed to discontinue or omit a prescribed study, but with the express understanding that they thus cease to be candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Such students are classified as "out of course."

Recitation Hours.—The morning recitation hours are from 8.40 to 11.45, the afternoon hours from 2.15 to 4.15. Punctual attendance of non-resident students is insisted on, and such students will not be admitted to classes or lectures, when tardy or after absence, without a note from the Prefect of Studies. Twenty hours a week are given to recitations in the Senior year, twenty-two in Junior, and twenty-five in the other years. For the apportionment of these hours, see the Weekly Time Schedule.

Societies.—Besides the various religious organizations, namely, the League of the Sacred Heart, the Sodality of the Immaculate Conception, the Sodality of the Holy Angels, the St. John Berchmans Sodality and the Day Scholars' Sodality, there are many flourishing societies among the students. Among these may be mentioned the two debating societies—the B. J. F. for Seniors and Juniors, and the Philomathic for Sophomore and Freshman classes—the Scientific Circle, the Dramatic Society, the Fitton Academic Circle, the Library Association, the Reading Room Association, the Philharmonic Society, the College Orchestra, the Glee Club, the Editors of The Holy Cross Purple (the college magazine), the Athletic Association and the Tennis Association.

Alumni.—The graduates of the college from 1849 to 1910, inclusive, number 1223, of which number 1003 are still living, most of them holding distinguished positions in the various professions or in mercantile life. They are brought together socially and kept in touch with the college, not only through the circulation of the college magazine, The Holy Cross Purple, and by the general Alumni Association, but also by local branch organizations, such as the Connecticut Association, the Worcester County Association, the Bristol
County Association, the Rhode Island Association, the Berkshire County Association, the Northeastern Pennsylvania Association, and the Holy Cross Clubs of Worcester, Boston, New York and Philadelphia.

The first general association of the alumni was organized July 1, 1869, under the following officers: President, Rev. John J. Power, '51; Vice-President, Rev. James A. Healy, '49; Recording Secretary, Dr. James A. McDonough, '63; Corresponding Secretary, Rev. John B. Purcell, '64; Treasurer, James L. Walsh, '66; Executive Committee, Rev. Michael F. Flatley, '65, Rev. William J. Denvir, '58, and Rev. Michael S. J. Burke, '68.

Scholarships.—While other institutions number their scholarships by hundreds, and the value of them may be estimated at millions of dollars, Holy Cross is able to offer very few. These she names with grateful benedictions on the heads of those who have bestowed them. They are: (1) The Governor Ames scholarship, founded by Ex-Governor Oliver Ames in 1887, open to residents of Worcester, on examination, for tuition during the college course, (2) The John Reid scholarship, founded in 1894, for tuition during the college course, limited to residents of Worcester, (3) The Monsignor Griffin scholarship, founded in 1895, limited to residents of St. John's Parish, Worcester, Mass., for tuition during the college course, (4) The Rev. Robert Walsh scholarship, founded in 1895, limited to residents of the Immaculate Conception Parish, Worcester, Mass., for tuition during the college course, (5) the O'Driscoll scholarship, founded in 1874, entitling the holder to board and tuition during the college course, limited to residents of the city of Worcester who are candidates for the priesthood and selected by the Bishop of Springfield or his delegate, (6) The Rev. D. H. O'Neill scholarship, limited to residents of St. Peter's Parish, Worcester, Mass., for tuition during the college course, (7) The Rev. Charles E. Burke scholarship (interest on $3000), limited to graduates of St. Joseph's High School, North Adams, Mass., (8) The John J. Power scholarship, founded by the late
Reverend John J. Power, D. D., limited to residents of St. Paul’s Parish, Worcester, Mass., for tuition during the college course, (9) The two David F. McGrath scholarships, founded by Rev. David F. McGrath, ’70, for board and tuition during the college course, limited at present to graduates of St. Mary’s High School, Milford, Mass., (10) The “Quid Retribuam” scholarship, founded by a Friend of Education in gratitude for divine favors, providing board, tuition and private room for a deserving student during the entire college course, (11) The Richard Healy scholarship, founded by Mr. Richard Healy of Worcester, providing board, tuition and private room for a deserving student during the entire college course, limited to residents of Worcester County, (12) The Reverend D. H. O’Neill, Worcester, scholarship, providing tuition during the college course for a deserving student residing in the city of Worcester, (13) The John H. Halloran scholarship, founded by Mr. John H. Halloran of New York, as a memorial of his brother, the late William J. Halloran of Worcester, providing board, private room and tuition for a deserving student during the entire college course.

It is hoped that, in time, other generous friends of the college may be inspired to found at least partial scholarships and thus enable the Faculty, in answer to numerous appeals from deserving students, to make reductions for board and tuition. Thus the interests of education and charity could be made to go hand in hand and the future success of many a promising young man’s career would be assured. Eight thousand dollars will found a scholarship providing tuition, board and lodging with furnished room and attendance. Fifteen hundred dollars will found a scholarship giving free tuition.

Another method of assisting both Faculty and students is the foundation of medals and other prizes. The gift of $500 or $600 will found a medal in perpetuity and the founder’s name will be perpetuated in the annual catalogues.

It is hardly possible to conceive a more effectual way of perpetuating the memory of a benefactor than this foundation of college prizes and scholarships. The name of the benefactor will be annually recalled as long as the college survives, and unborn generations of beneficiaries will bless the memory of the benefactors.
Exhibits.—Both the college and the preparatory department were represented by exhibits at the Pan American Exposition in Buffalo, the Charleston Exposition, the World's Fair in St. Louis and the Lewis and Clark Exposition in Portland, Oregon. To these exhibits were awarded diplomas of Honorable Mention, in Buffalo and Portland, and Silver Medals in Charleston and St. Louis.

Terms.—The following is as complete a general statement as can be given of the expenses of a student's year in either the college or the preparatory department, with the terms for payments and some information about equipment and incidental expenses:

**Resident Students.**

- Tuition, per annum, $60.00
- Board and lodging, including washing and mending linen, per annum, $200.00
- Furnished room and attendance, per annum:
  - Single rooms, O'Kane Building and Annex, $80.00
  - Alumni Hall, $100.00
  - Double rooms, O'Kane Building and Annex $90.00; each, $45.00
  - Alumni Hall, $120.00; each, $60.00

When engaging private rooms, students must make a deposit of five dollars as security against damage to room or furniture. No room will be reserved unless this deposit is made.

**Non-Resident Students.**

- Tuition, per annum, $60.00
- Tuition and dinner, per annum, $130.00
- Gymnasium fee, per annum, $3.00
- Library and Reading Room fee, per annum, $2.00

**Additional Expenses.**

- Use of Apparatus for Physics or Chemistry, per annum, $10.00
- Graduation fee, per annum, $10.00
- Science students, deposit for breakage, per annum, $5.00

All charges must be paid half-yearly in advance. If payment is deferred without a satisfactory understanding with the President, the latter is direct-
ed by the Trustees to remove the students in question from the institution. No student will be admitted to the final examination for graduation if any bills remain unpaid.

By "lodging" is understood bed and bedding with necessary furniture and attendance, heat and light. Private rooms are furnished with bed and bedding, study-desk, two chairs, wardrobe, washstand, heat, light and attendance.

No expenditure for clothing or for incidental expenses of any student, nor advances for pocket money, will be made by the institution, unless an equivalent sum be deposited with the Treasurer of the college. The books and stationery necessary for the different classes may be purchased at the college, but will not be supplied on credit unless special instructions to that effect be given to the College Treasurer. Books and other incidentals are not included in any scholarship.

There is no charge for the services of the college physician, but medicines procured at the college infirmary will be charged as used by individuals.

Students who may desire music lessons can make arrangements for rates with music teachers at hours approved by the Prefect of Studies.

Each resident student must be supplied with sufficient wearing apparel for daily and holiday use, pocket handkerchiefs, towels, etc. All articles of clothing should be marked with the name of the student.

The college Treasurer will not advance money to students for travel or other purposes unless on written request of parents or guardians.

*The college will not be responsible for books or articles of clothing left behind by any student when leaving the college, much less for the loss of books, clothing or other articles while in the keeping of the students.*
SCHEDULE OF COURSES.

PHILOSOPHY.

Course I.—Psychology.—Senior Year.—Five and one half hours a week, one term.


Course II.—Natural Theology (Senior Year). Five and one half hours a week, one term.


Course III.—Ethics (Senior year). Five and one half hours a week, both terms.

First Term: General Ethics. Moral acts and moral obligations.

Second Term: Special Ethics: Rights and Duties.


Course IV.—Cosmology (Junior year). Ten hours a week for one half-term.

Origin of the world: Pantheism, Materialism, Creationism.
The divine purpose in creating. Optimism.
The world in its nature: Finite, composite and contingent.
Essential constituents of bodies: Dynamic and atomic theories. Atoms, ions, corpuscles.

Hylomorphism: Nature of matter and form.
Primary and secondary qualities of bodies.
Transmutation of matter.
Space and time: Descartes, Newton, Clarke, Fenelon, Balmes, on the nature of space. Kant's theory of space and time.

Laws of nature: Miracles.


Course V.—General Metaphysics (Junior year). Ten hours a week for one half-term. Russo, S. J., Jouin, S. J., Rickaby, S. J. General Metaphysics (Stonyhurst series).

The objective and formal concept of being. Being in general. Analogy of idea of being. Principles derived from idea of being. The principle of identity. The principle of excluded middle. The principle of contradiction. Kant's criticism of this principle as formulated by scholastic philosophy.


Course VI.—CRITERIOLOGY OR MATERIAL LOGIC (Junior year). Ten hours a week, for one half-term. Russo, S. J., Jouin, S. J., Poland, S. J., Rickaby, S. J. First Principles (Stonyhurst series).

Truth. Ontological, logical and moral truth. Falsity. Logical truth and falsity, completely found in the judgment only. General and partial causes of error.


Course VII.—**Dialectics or Formal Logic** (Junior year). Ten hours a week, one half-term. Russo, S. J. Summa, Jouin, S. J. Logica, Poland, S. J., Coppens, S. J., Clark, S. J. Logic (Stony-hurst series).


**POLITICAL ECONOMY.**

Senior or Junior year. Optional. Two hours a week, both terms.


Consumption. Technical and moral points of view. Heads of consumption.


References: Gide, Devas, Laughlin, Andrews.
Senior or Junior year. Optional. Two hours a week, both terms.

A. History of Education.

General survey of the history of education; special emphasis on important epochs and movements and their influence on the evolution of educational theory and practice.—Kemp's History of Education, selections.

First Term.—History of Education till the beginning of the seventeenth century.

1. Greek Education. Its character and influence on later educational activity. Education among the Romans.

2. Early Christian Education. Christianity as an educational factor; its educational principles, models and inspirations. The Catechetical schools. Attitude of the Fathers toward learning.


Second Term.—Education during the last three centuries.


2. Naturalistic Education. Rousseau and his influence on succeeding educational theories.


B. Theory and Practice of Education.

First Term:

1. Various Definitions of Education, according to different educational aims and ideals. Principal object. Philosophy of education.

2. Biological and Physiological Aspects of Education. Physical training; extremes of defect and excess to be avoided. School hygiene.

3. Psychology Applied to Educational Processes. Inter-relations of brain and mind. The doctrine of attention and interest, and means to secure them.


Second Term:


2. Correction of Faults, especially of the "school evils": indolence, lying, disobedience. Prevention of faults.


5. The Teacher. Essential qualifications; necessary preparation for teaching; interest in education.

Jurisprudence.

Senior year. Optional. Two hours a week, both terms.

First Term:


Estates in Real Property. Real and personal estates in real property. Estates of freehold and less than freehold. Seisin.


Personal Estates in Real Property. Estates for years. Estates at will. Estates from year to year. Estates by sufferance.


Number and Connection of Tenants in Estates in Real Property. Estates in severalty. Estates in joint-tenancy. Estates in common.


Title by Gift. Gifts inter vivos and causa mortis.


SECOND TERM:


*Relation of Criminal Actor to Criminal Act.* Principal and accessories.


LATIN.

N. B.—The work of this department is conducted in such a manner as to furnish material for illustration and comparative study in connection with the parallel courses in English Literature (q. v.).

In Senior and Junior years, Latin is not prescribed, except for students who may not have finished the prescribed courses, but advanced courses may be arranged if desired.

Course I.—(Sophomore year). Eight hours a week.

(a) Composition. Two written compositions in prose required each week and one in verse each month. Elegant translations. Oratorical analyses of authors. Latin orations. Prose work based on Bradley’s Aids. Verse composition based on Lupton’s Latin Lyrics.

(b) Authors—(First term), Cicero, pro Lege Manilia. Horace, Epodes, Satires, Epistles, Carmen Seculare. Tacitus, Agricola (with sight reading in the Germania). (Second term), Cicero, pro Milone and pro Ligario. Juvenal, Satires. Tacitus, Annals I., 1 to 50 (with 51 to the end for sight reading).

Course II. (Freshman year). Seven hours a week.

(a) Composition. Two exercises in Latin prose composition each week, based on Bradley’s Aids to Latin Composition. One exercise in Latin verse composition each week, based on Gepp’s Latin Elegaic Verse, first term, and on Lupton’s Latin Lyrics, second term.

(b) Authors—(First term), Cicero, pro Archia. Virgil, Æneid, Book II., V., VI. or IX, (800 lines). Horace, Ars Poetica. Livy, Book XXI., cc. 1-20, with cc. 21-35 for sight reading. (Second term), Cicero, de Signis or 2d Philippic or Pro Marcello. Horace, Odes. Livy, Book XXI., cc. 35-54, with cc. 55-63 for sight reading.
GREEK.

N. B.—The reading in this department is conducted in such a way as to furnish material for illustration and comparative study in connection with the parallel courses in Latin and English.

Greek in Senior and Junior years is optional, except for those who have not yet completed the prescribed courses. Courses in advanced work may be arranged as required.

Course I.—(Sophomore year). Four and one half hours a week.

First Term: Demosthenes, Philippica I., or Aeschylus, Prometheus Bound. Sophocles, Oedipus Tyrannus. Optional, Thucydides, Book II., cc. 1-46.

Second Term: Demosthenes, De Corona. Optional, Thucydides, Book II., cc. 47-68. Sight reading in Oedipus Coloneus or Antigone.

Course II.—(Freshman year). Four and one half hours a week, besides composition once a week, out of class, based on Sidgwick's Introduction to Greek Prose Composition. Repetition of the Syntax of dependent sentences, a few simple rules of Prosody, and the most general laws of versification.

First Term: Homer, Odyssey, Books I., II. (any other books may be substituted). Plato, Apology. Optional sight reading in Herodotus (Merry), Parts I.-V.

Second Term: Demosthenes, Olynthiacs, 1, 2, 3. Euripides, Hecuba. Herodotus (Merry), Parts VI.-X., for sight reading.

ENGLISH.

Course I.—(Senior year). Optional. Two hours a week. Comparative Study of Dramatic Composition. Discontinued at present.

Course II. (Junior year). Optional. Two hours a week. Comparative study of Italian and English or of French and English literature.
Course III.—(Sophomore year). Three hours a week, besides a written theme, oratorical, poetical, critical or historical, once a week, outside of recitation hours.


• For Reference: Cope and Sandys, Aristotle’s Rhetoric; Wilkins, De Oratore; Whately; Genung; Du Cygne; Blair; Baker, Specimens of Argumentation.

B. Rhetorical Analysis and Composition. Analysis of three speeches: (first term) Demosthenes, first Philippic, or Aeschines on the Crown; Cicero, pro Lege Manilia; Burke, American Taxation, or Bristol Election; (second term) Demosthenes, de Corona; Cicero, pro Milone; Burke, on Conciliation or one of Webster’s speeches. Selections from Bradley’s Orations and Arguments.

C. History and Criticism: (first term) The Elizabethan Age—Brooke, English Literature, pp. 71-108; (second term) American Literature and Early English Literature.

• For Reference: Saintsbury, Age of Elizabeth; Ward, English Poets, Vol. II.; Jebb, Athenian Orators; Campbell, Guide to Greek Tragedy; Stedman’s American Poets.

D. Reading and Discussion: (first term) Shakespeare, Hamlet (with analysis), King Lear (reading). Palgrave’s Golden Treasury, Bk. I., Burke’s Bristol Election or Webster’s Bunker Hill speech; Newman’s Second Spring; (second term) Shakespeare, Macbeth (with analysis), Julius Cæsar (reading). Selections from Bradley’s Oratorical Selections.

Course IV.—(Freshman year). Three hours a week. One composition a week done out of class, alternately in prose and verse.

A. Principles of Literature. Choice of words,—elegance, vigor and variety of expression. Power of developing thought fully and

For Reference: Butcher, Aristotle’s Theory of Poetry and Fine Arts; Stedman, Nature of Poetry; Ward, English Poets (Introductory Essays); Watts, Essay on Poetry (Encyclopedia Britannica); Shairp, Interpretation of Nature; Jebb’s Athenian Orators (Introduction); Newman, Idea of a University (on Style); Pater’s Essay on Style.


Text-books—Palgrave, Golden Treasury (First Series), Books 3, 4; Golden Treasury (Second Series).

C. History and Criticism: (first term) Lake School to Victorian Age, inclusive (1745-1900); (second term) from Elizabeth to Pope (1603-1780).—Brooke’s Primer of English Literature cc. 5-10 (incl.).

For Reference: Ward’s English Poets, Vols. III., IV.; Saintsbury, 19th Century Literature; Stedman’s Victorian Poets; Thomas Arnold’s English Literature; Sutton’s History of Catholic Literature in England; Jenkins’ English Literature; Minto’s Georgian Era; Gosse, 18th Century Literature.

HISTORY.

Course I.—(Junior year). Two hours a week. History of Social Revolution (first term); Constitutional History (second term).
Lectures based on Guggenberger, General History of the Christian Era, Vol. III. (first term); Hinsdale or Story (second term).

References on the Constitution: Bryce, American Commonwealth; Channing, Students' History of the United States; Macdonald, Select Charters and Select Documents; Goldwin Smith, The United States; Macy, Political Parties in the U. S.; Ford, Rise and Growth of American Politics.


MATHEMATICS.

Freshman year. Four hours a week.


SCIENCE.

Course Ia.—Physiological Psychology. (Senior year). Optional. Two hours a week, one term.


References: Wundt, Human and Animal Psychology; Grundzüge, der Physiologischen Psychologie; James, Psychology; Ladd, Outlines of Psychological Psychology; Scripture, The New Psychology; Maher, Psychology; Tichener, Experimental Psychology; Sanford, Experimental Psychology.

Course Ib.—Astronomy. (Senior year). Three hours a week, one term.

Application of the general principles of Spherical Trigonometry, with experiments and observations.—Text-book: Young.

Course Ic.—Geology. (Senior year). Three hours a week, one term.—Text-book: Brigham.

For Reference: Geike, Class-book of Geology; Kelvin, Geology and General Physics; Russell, Volcanoes of N. America; Jukes-Browne, Geology; Russell, Glaciers of N. America and Lakes of N. America; R. S. Tarr, Elementary Geology. Leconte.

Course Id.—Experimental Physics. (Senior year). Optional. Two hours a week. Laboratory work.

This course is intended for those who wish to extend their knowledge of Physics and particularly of experimental methods, and is arranged with a view to meeting the requirements of medical and technical schools. The course is based on Ames and Bliss’ Laboratory Manual and comprises quantitative work in mechanics, heat, sound, light and electricity. Particular stress is laid on accuracy in observation and in the proper reduction of experimental data.
Course Ie.—Biology. (Senior year). Optional. Two hours a week.


(c) Laboratory work on Plants and Animals.

References: Sedgwick and Wilson, General Biology; Whitman, Methods of Microscopic Anatomy.

Course If.—Organic Chemistry. (Senior year). Optional. Two hours a week.

This course is arranged chiefly to meet the requirements of those who intend to take up the study of medicine after they have finished their college course. In it the student may acquire that knowledge of elementary organic chemistry which is required by several medical schools at the present time. The course, which treats first of the analysis and purification of organic compounds, embraces the paraffins, together with their halogen derivatives, alcohols, ethers, aldehydes and ketones, acids, esters and the amines. Special attention is given to the study of the carbohydrates and proteids, the aromatic hydrocarbons and their halogen and nitro derivatives, and the phenols. The alkaloids, because of their great importance to students of medicine, will be dwelt on more at length. The laboratory practice consists in the preparation and qualitative analysis of organic compounds.


Course IIa.—(Junior year). Physics. Five hours a week. Lectures and recitations, including the solution of problems.—Textbook: Watson.

This course, which is a continuation of Course IIIa (Mechanics) of Sophomore year, comprises the mechanics of liquids and gases, molecular phenomena, wave motion, sound, heat, light and electricity. The lectures are fully illustrated, the aim being to present the subject as a connected science embodying the various transferences and transformations of energy.
Course IIb.—(Junior year). Qualitative Analytical Chemistry.
Optional. Analysis of Inorganic Substances. Two hours a week.

I. Basic Analysis. Solutions, known and unknown. Salts, metals and alloys.
   1. Silver group.
   2. Copper and Tin groups.
   3. Aluminum and Iron groups.
      A. Separation of Nickel and Cobalt.
      B. Effect of the presence of Chromium and of Alkaline-earth phosphates on the method of separation.
      C. Separation in absence of Chromium and of phosphates.
      D. Separation in presence of Chromium and of phosphates.
         (BaCO₃ method).
   4. Alkaline-earth and Alkali groups.

II. Acid Analysis. Solutions, known and unknown. Salts.
   1. Sulphuric Acid group.
      \( \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4, \text{H}_2\text{CrO}_4, \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4, \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3, \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4, \text{HF}, \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3, \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4 \)
   2. Halogen group.
      \( \text{HCl}, \text{HBr}, \text{HI}, \text{HCN}, \text{H}_2\text{S}, \text{H}_3\text{Fe} (\text{CN})_6, \text{H}_4\text{Fe} (\text{CN})_6 \)
   3. Nitric Acid group.
      \( \text{HNO}_3, \text{HClO}_3, \text{HC}_2, \text{HC}_2\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \)

III. Preliminary Examination.
   1. Heat in a bulb tube.
   2. Heat on charcoal in the blowpipe flame.
   3. Fuse in the borax bead.
   4. Treat with concentrated \( \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \).
   5. Heat in the bunsen flame and note colorations of flame.

IV. Solution of Solid Substances. Special treatment of insoluble substances and of metals and alloys.


Course IIIb.—(Sophomore year). General Chemistry. Three hours a week. Lectures, recitations and laboratory work.—Text-book: Alexander Smith, College Chemistry.

Organic Chemistry—The hydrocarbons. Other compounds of carbon.

EVIDENCES OF RELIGION.


Course III.—(Sophomore year). One hour a week, besides one hour for weekly conference.—Wilmers, S. J., Handbook of the Christian Religion, pp. 349 to the end.


FIRST TERM: The Creation. Spiritual and material world, man. Different orders of creation in relation to one another. The Redemption.


MODERN LANGUAGES.

N. B.—But one year (Freshman) of prescribed work in this department is required for the A.B. degree. Students entering Freshman class are supposed to have a fair reading knowledge of French or German. Two or three years of preparatory study in French or German would be required in order to follow the regular course prescribed for Freshman year. Those who enter without this preparation will be obliged to take an elementary course in either French or German during their Freshman year.

Advanced courses (optional) in these languages will be arranged, parallel with the courses in English, when applications are sufficiently numerous to warrant the Faculty in making this provision.

French Course I.—(Sophomore year). Optional.

This course is offered only on condition that the number of applicants and their knowledge of French may warrant it.

(a) Study of the French orators: Bossuet, Bourdaloue, Massillon, Fléchier. Parallel with English III., A. and B.

(b) Study of the French dramatists: Corneille, Racine, Molière, De la Vigne. Bornier, La Fille de Roland. Rostrand, Cyrano de Bergerac. Parallel with English III., C. and D.

(c) Private reading, directed by Professor. Conference.

French Course II.—(Freshman year). Prescribed (for students not taking German). Two hours a week.

FIRST TERM: Literary criticism of Chateaubriand's Atala or Le dernier des Abencéragés and Molière's Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme or L'Avare.
SECOND TERM: Literary criticism of Corneille's Le Cid or Polyeucte.

German Course I.—(Sophomore year). Optional. Offered on same conditions as French Course I.

(a) Study of the German Drama and of Epic poetry. Lessing, Schiller, Göthe, etc. Nibelungen. Klopstock's Messias. Parallel with English III., C. and D.

(b) Private reading, directed by Professor. Conference.

German Course II.—(Freshman year). Prescribed (for students not taking French). Two hours a week.

FIRST TERM: Literary criticism of Jansen's Die Braune Erica and Göthe's Hermann und Dorothea.

SECOND TERM: Literary criticism of Schiller's William Tell.

ORATORY AND ELOCUTION.

The work in this department is so arranged that each student may have the maximum of attention from the professor. There is a class for vocal drill and expression, with exercises in perfect carriage and gesture, interpretation and delivery. Students are required to speak before the class a certain number of times each term, and every year purses are awarded to the winners in a public contest. In the Senior and Junior years, this contest consists of the delivery of original orations.
### WEEKLY TIME SCHEDULE.

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<td></td>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Christian Doctrine—Course III</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Elocution</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<th>SENIOR</th>
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<th>HOURS.</th>
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<td>Philosophy — Courses I., II., III.</td>
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<td>11½</td>
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<td>Science—Astronomy—1st term</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Geology—2nd term</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Evidences of Religion—Course I</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>½</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Electives</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td>20</td>
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</table>
ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

Students may enter at any time during the year, and, on examination, will be assigned to the class for which their prior attainments have fitted them; but it will be found most to the interest of the student to enter in September.

Satisfactory testimonials of good conduct will be required from all new students; and from those who come during the school year from other institutions certificates of honorable dismissal will be required.

Candidates for admission to advanced classes must pass a satisfactory examination on all the subjects previously studied by the class which they desire to join.

From certain preparatory schools of established reputation, students are admitted to the Freshman class without examination, upon the principal's assurance that they have completed the required amount of work along the lines herein prescribed, and are prepared to enter college. In such cases, however, a detailed statement of the studies successfully completed must accompany the principal's certificate. Such certificate must indicate an advance of four years beyond grammar school studies, and the studies must be classical—four years' Latin and, at least, three years' Greek. Our entrance blanks will be sent to candidates on application.

In all other cases, for admission to Freshman class, a successful examination is required in the following subjects. Equivalents in certain subjects will be accepted.

LATIN—(1) Grammar.—The entire Latin Grammar, including a knowledge of all regular syntactical constructions; translation into Latin, at sight, of complex English sentences, entailing the application of rules for relative clauses, indirect discourse and conditional sentences, etc. Prosody. All the rules for quantity, in-
cluding increments of nouns and verbs. Application to hexameter and pentameter verse. Scansion of Ovid and Virgil.

(2) Composition—Translation into Latin of easy continuous prose based on Cæsar and Cicero. This requirement is of very special importance, and great weight will be given to it in the examination. The use of Cicero’s Letters, as well as his Orations, as models for the acquirement of Latin idiom, is strongly recommended to those preparing to take this examination.

(3) Authors.—Nepos: Lives of Themistocles, Miltiades, Hannibal. Cæsar: De Bello Gallico, two books. Ovid: Metamorphoses and Tristia, 1000 lines. Cicero: Selected Letters, De Senectute or De Amicitia, two of the Orations against Catiline. Virgil: Bucolics, I. and IV.; Georgics, Book IV.; Aeneid, two books. For some of these may be substituted Phaedrus, Catullus Sallust.

GREEK.—(1) Grammar—Etymology complete (including the irregular and defective forms); entire syntax and its application; the Homeric dialect.

(2) Composition.—Translation into Greek of simple English sentences based on Xenophon’s Anabasis.

(3) Authors.—Xenophon’s Anabasis, Books I., II., III. and IV. Homer, Iliad, Books I., II. and VI. For the Anabasis may be substituted Xenophon’s Cyropaedia, Memorabilia or Hellenica.

N. B.—In assigning the matter above, the purpose of the Faculty is, on the one hand, not to insist on quantity, and, on the other hand, not to accept the mere reading of a stated amount of assigned authors as sufficient preparation for college. In the discussion of the classic authors, both Greek and Latin, the candidate must be prepared to give a complete grammatical analysis of every word, phrase and sentence, and to point out exceptional idioms, and must be informed on the chief points of collateral erudition connected with the text.

*Should a candidate, otherwise qualified, be unable to meet the requirements in Greek, he may take elementary Greek in his Freshman year and finish the Greek course before graduation.
ENGLISH.—Higher Grammar.—The candidate must be prepared on the matter contained in Davidson and Alcock’s English Grammar and Analysis, Nichol’s Composition, Scott-Denny’s Composition-Rhetoric, Coppens’ Introduction to Rhetoric, or some equivalent works.

Composition—A brief prose composition will be required, evidencing proficiency in narrative and critical writing. This exercise will be based on books and authors assigned for reading and study. Questions will be asked as to the subject-matter, method of treatment, structure and style of these books. Fair penmanship and accurate spelling will be considered as essential preliminary requirements.

The authors assigned for 1911-1912 are: Coleridge, The Ancient Mariner; Tennyson, Holy Grail and Morte d’Arthur; Addison’s Sir Roger de Coverley; *Macaulay, Essays on Milton and Addison; *Milton, Minor Poems; *Shakespeare, Macbeth or Merchant of Venice; *Burke, on Conciliation; Lowell, The Vision of Sir Launfal; Newman’s Callista.

A careful study of the works marked thus* (subject-matter, form and structure) will be exacted; a general acquaintance with the other assigned books will be sufficient.

N. B.—The Uniform College Entrance Requirements in English for 1911 will be accepted, as will any fair equivalent work in this department.

HISTORY.—The History of the Oriental Nations, of Greece, Rome and England; Montgomery’s History of the United States, or some equivalent; Elements of Civics.

MATHEMATICS.—Elementary and Higher Algebra; Geometry, plane and solid.—Wentworth’s Complete Algebra and Wentworth’s Geometry, or works of equal grade.

MODERN LANGUAGES.—The elements of grammar, including the irregular verbs; translation into English, at sight, of simple prose; grammatical analysis. One modern language, other than English, is required, preferably French or German. In case a candidate should not be prepared to meet this requirement, he will be obliged to follow an elementary course in either French or German during his Freshman year.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HOURS</th>
<th>SENIOR</th>
<th>JUNIOR</th>
<th>SOPHOMORE</th>
<th>FRESHMAN</th>
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<td>A.M. 8.40</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>Latin</td>
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<td>to 9.40</td>
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<td>9.45 to</td>
<td>M. W. Polit. Econ.</td>
<td>M. T. W. Th. F.</td>
<td>M. T. W. Th. Greek</td>
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<td>10.45</td>
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<td>Physics</td>
<td>Greek</td>
<td>Greek or Eloc.</td>
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<td>Th. Electives</td>
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<td>F. Evid. of Relig.</td>
<td>S. Evid. of Relig.</td>
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<td>10.50 to</td>
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<td>M. W. Philosophy</td>
<td>M. History</td>
<td>M. T. W. Th. Trigon. or</td>
<td>M. T. W. Th. Mathematics</td>
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<td>W. Greek or Eloc.</td>
<td>F. S. History</td>
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<td>F. S. Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>P.M. 2.15</td>
<td>M. Th. F. Astronomy or Geology</td>
<td>M. Electives</td>
<td>M. T. English</td>
<td>M. T. Th. Latin</td>
<td>M. Th.</td>
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<td>to 3.15</td>
<td>T. Evid. of Relig.</td>
<td>T. F. History</td>
<td>Th. History</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>Latin</td>
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<td>Evid. of Relig.</td>
<td>F. Latin</td>
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<td>4.15</td>
<td>or Elocution</td>
<td>or Elocution</td>
<td>T. Mod. Lang.</td>
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<td>T.</td>
<td>T.</td>
<td>T. Evid. of Relig.</td>
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<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>T. English</td>
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</table>
PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Since September, 1908, no new students were received for the first-year class in the Preparatory Department, a four-years' Classical High School, but the other classes were continued as before. Provision is made for students who have already begun the course, and they will be able to finish, but no assurance can be given, at the present time, of a continuation of this department. The class-room and dormitory accommodations will be needed for the College classes if attendance should continue as at present or should grow larger.

Special preparatory classes, however, will still be provided, for students whose High School preparation has not been along classical lines and who need special preparation in Latin, Greek, Mathematics or Modern Languages. Information about such special classes may be obtained by communicating with the Prefect of Studies.
ORGANIZATIONS.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION
OF THE COLLEGE OF THE HOLY CROSS.
Organized 1869.

Dr. Michael F. Fallon, '84, President.
James E. McConnell, '86, First Vice-President.
Rev. Michael J. Owens, '89, Second Vice-President.
Thomas H. Sullivan, '91, Secretary-Treasurer.
William I. McLoughlin, '93,
Dr. George F. O'Day, '96,
Dr. John W. Cahill, '08,

CONNECTICUT ALUMNI ASSOCIATION
OF THE COLLEGE OF THE HOLY CROSS.
Organized Feb. 12, 1896.

Rev. Denis L. Gleason, D. D., '92, Vice-President.
Dr. Michael J. Lawlor, '02, Secretary.
Dr. John L. Kelly, '92, Treasurer.
Rev. Joseph E. Joyce, D. D., '97,
Joseph J. Reilly, '04,
Francis M. Buckley, '05,
Rev. William J. Laflin, Ex-'98,

WORCESTER COUNTY ALUMNI ASSOCIATION
OF THE COLLEGE OF THE HOLY CROSS.
Organized 1898.

Dr. J. Arthur Barnes, '95, President.
Rev. Patrick J. Madden, 1900, Vice-President.
Thomas H. Sullivan, '91, Secretary.
Charles F. Garrity, '02, Treasurer.
Rev. Edward J. Fitzgerald, '88,
Dr. Denis F. O'Connor, '93,
Charles F. Campbell, '05,
BRISTOL COUNTY ALUMNI ASSOCIATION
OF THE COLLEGE OF THE HOLY CROSS.
Organized 1900.

Rev. Patrick E. McGee, '85, Vice-President.
Thomas A. Dolan, '06, Secretary.
Henry F. Nickerson, Ex-'98, Treasurer.
Dr. Michael H. Shea, '86,
James T. Cummings, '88,
John McCullough, Ex-'81,

Executive Committee.

BERKSHIRE COUNTY ALUMNI ASSOCIATION
OF THE COLLEGE OF THE HOLY CROSS.
Organized 1903.

Rev. William J. Dower, '73, President.
Rev. Jeremiah F. Sullivan, 1900, Vice-President.
Robert B. Masterson, '07, Secretary.
Dr. William J. Mercer, '91, Treasurer.
Dr. E. Henry Howard, '94,
Rev. John J. Kenney, 1900,
Dr. Thomas J. Norton, '01,

Executive Committee.

HOLY CROSS CLUB OF NORTHEASTERN PENNSYLVANIA
Organized 1906.

Rt. Rev. Michael J. Hoban, D. D., Ex-'74, Honorary President.
John B. Jordan, '95, President.
Edward J. O'Hora, '05, Vice-President.
Rev. James E. Donnelly, '05, Secretary-Treasurer.
Rev. Edward J. Gaffney, '99,
Rev. Andrew J. Brennan, D. D., 1900,
Rev. Hugh J. Ruddy, '02,
Augustine P. Conniff, '02,
Edward F. Gibbons, Ex-1900,
James F. O'Boyle, Ex-'06,

Executive Committee.
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE BULLETIN.

HOLY CROSS CLUB OF NEW YORK
Organized 1906.

Rev. John E. Wickham, '99, President.
James E. Gaynor, '90,
Dr. Frederick J. McKechnie, '96,
John G. McTigue, 1900, Secretary.
Ambrose L. O'Shea, '03, Treasurer.
Thomas B. Lawler, '85,
Rev. James T. Delehanty, '94,
Michael J. Daley, '95,
Harry S. Austin, '01,
E. Ward McMahon, '03,
David B. Hoar, '05,
Edward J. Hogerty, '06,
John H. Beckley, '08,
William A. Flanigan, '10,

Vice-Presidents.

HOLY CROSS CLUB OF BOSTON
Organized 1907.

James E. McConnell, '86, President.
Michael J. Connelly, '87, Vice-President.
John B. Dore, '91, Secretary.
George E. Morris, '05, Financial Secretary.
Thomas J. Kelly, '80, Treasurer.
Rev. William H. Fitzpatrick, '62,
Rev. Lawrence W. Slattery, '81,
James M. Hoy, '05, 

Executive Committee.
RHODE ISLAND ASSOCIATION
OF HOLY CROSS ALUMNI.
Organized 1908.

Dr. John F. Kerins, '83, President.
Rev. Thomas J. O'Connor, Ex-'04, Vice-President.
Edward L. Halliwell, '08, Secretary.
Joseph H. Gainer, '99, Treasurer.
William J. Pyne, Ex-'96,
with the President,
Vice-President,
Secretary and Treasurer,

Executive Committee.

HOLY CROSS CLUB OF PHILADELPHIA
Organized April, 1908.

William M. Hussie, '03, President.
Dr. John J. Moylan, Ex-'81, Vice-President.
Vincent T. Meaney, '07, Secretary.
Dr. Andrew J. Downes, '82, Treasurer.
Eugene T. McCarthy, '07,
James J. Spring, Ex-'09,
Nicholas J. Colman, Ex-'10,
with the President,
Vice-President,
Secretary and Treasurer,

Trustees.
CONNECTICUT VALLEY ASSOCIATION
OF HOLY CROSS ALUMNI.
Organized April 10, 1911.

James B. Carroll, '78, President.
James J. O'Donnell, '92, Vice-President.
J. Watson Flannery, Ex-'95, Secretary.
Thomas F. McGlynn, '05, Treasurer.
Rev. Thomas A. McGovern, '91,
George P. O'Donnell, '92,
Rev. James J. Hussey, '95,
Dr. Thomas E. Cavanaugh, '96,
James H. Reilly, '98,
Dr. James J. Norton, '04,

THE LEAGUE OF THE SACRED HEART.

The League of the Sacred Heart was established in the College on
the first of November, 1888. It has ever since been a most efficacious
means of propagating among the students the practice of a
most tender devotion to the Sacred Heart of our Lord.

OFFICERS.
Local Director,
Rev. James J. Carlin, S. J.
Head Promoter,
Edward A. Brosnan, S. J.
Secretary,
Jerome J. McCaffrey.

Promoters.
Senior Class.

Jerome J. McCaffrey, Leo J. Daley,
William F. Boldt, Edward F. Bennett,
Alfred A. Caldarone, John C. Lawlor,
John R. Molloy.

CORNELIUS J. O'NEIL, William P. Joy,
WALTER E. CLEARY, John F. Kirby,
JOHN E. GANS, John J. Shay,
JAMES A. MCKEOUGH, John P. Sullivan.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

JOHN A. FITZGERALD, James F. Barry,
PATRICK J. CAWLEY, John K. Quinn,
THOMAS F. DEMPSEY, Joseph P. Love,
RAYMOND J. LAVELLE, William J. Conley,
JOHN J. QUINN, JR., Harold T. Anglim,
FREDERICK W. BRADY, Daniel J. McGowan.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

JOSEPH P. HANLON, John M. McGrath,
JAMES H. BEATTIE, Aloysius P. Walsh,
EDMUND M. KELLY, Robert E. Ferry,
JAMES E. O'BRIEN, Joseph E. Lynch,
PETER H. CANNON, Frederick V. Ostergren,
JOHN H. FLANAGAN, Wilfred J. Metivier,
THOMAS A. VOGEL, Joseph R. Strickland,
F. DE SALES MEEGHER.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

DANIEL J. ROGERS, Joseph A. C. Kennedy,
CHARLES CONNELL, Benedict W. Rossano,
ROGER C. BOWEN, James A. Rice,
CHARLES J. DEVLIN.

MEMBERS, 510.
SODALITY OF THE IMMACULATE CONCEPTION.

This sodality was organized on December 8th, 1844, and aggregated to the Roman Prima Primaria on April 10th, 1846, under the patronage of St. Aloysius. Its object is the fostering of a filial devotion to the Mother of God and the practice of virtue and piety among its members.

OFFICERS.
Rev. James V. Kelly, S. J., Director.
John F. Reilly, '11, Prefect.
William F. Boldt, '11, First Assistant.
Charles J. Ranney, '11, Second Assistant.
Edwin P. Hassett, '12, Secretary.
Patrick J. Reynolds, '12, Regulator.
Cornelius F. Deneen, '12, Assistant Regulator.
Francis X. Widdowson, '11, Organist.

FIRST TERM.
Edwin J. Keough, '11,
John A. Dore, '12,
John F. Durgin, '13,
Paul D. Murphy, '13,
Timothy E. Curran, '14,
John J. Garvey, '14,

CONSULTORS.
Jerome J. McCaffrey, '11,
John G. Prendergast, '12,
William J. Conley, '13,
John J. Quinn, '13,
John A. Dowd, '14,
Joseph P. Hanlon, '14.

SECOND TERM.

DAY SCHOLARS’ SODALITY.

This Society was organized as a branch of the Sodality of the Immaculate Conception in May, 1903, and was aggregated to the Roman Prima Primaria in May, 1904, under the patronage of St. Stanislaus.

OFFICERS.
Charles F. Connor, S. J., Moderator.
FIRST TERM.
James A. Crotty, '11.

ASSISTANTS.
John F. Mongovan, '11,
John J. Horan, '12,
James A. Lahey, '13,
Michael E. Lahey, '13,
Francis P. Sullivan, '14.

SECRETARY.
James A. Lahey, '13,

ORGANIST.

SACRISTAN.

CONSULTORS.
Thomas J. Salmon, '11,
John J. Foley, '12,
Michael E. Lahey, '13,
Edward T. Tobin, '14,

SECOND TERM.
John F. Mongovan, '11.

ASSISTANTS.
Michael E. Lahey, '13,
Francis P. Sullivan, '14.

SECRETARY.

ORGANIST.

SACRISTAN.

CONSULTORS.
James A. Crotty, '11,
John J. Foley, '12,
James A. Lahey, '13,
Robert J. Cairns, '14,

SODALITY OF THE HOLY ANGELS.

The object of this society is the same as that of the Sodality of the Immaculate Conception, to which it is affiliated. In this society membership is restricted to the Preparatory Department. It was aggregated to the Roman Prima Primaria in May, 1904, under the patronage of the Holy Angels.

OFFICERS.
Jerome E. Town, S. J., Moderator.

PREFECT.
FIRST TERM.
Daniel R. Rogers,

SECOND TERM.
Daniel R. Rogers.
FIRST ASSISTANT.

First Term.
Charles F. Rafferty,
J. Chester O'Donnell,
George W. Kelly,
Andrew P. Quinn,
Thomas B. Kane,
Joseph H. McLoughlin,
Joseph P. Riley,
John B. Healy,
M. Daverin Biddulph,
Joseph F. Giordano,
SECOND TERM.
Albert J. Harder,
George V. Coleman,
Timothy S. Sullivan,
Thomas H. Claffey,
James F. Coogan,
James J. Rice,
John M. Murphy,
Leslie B. Murray,
Joseph P. Braney.

SECOND ASSISTANT.

SECRETARY.

SACRISTANS.

CONSULTORS.

ORGANIST.

ST. JOHN BERCHMANS SANCTUARY SOCIETY.

The St. John Berchmans Sanctuary Society aims at fostering a spirit of religious decorum and becoming reverence in serving at the altar.

OFFICERS.

Edward A. Brosnan, S. J., Moderator.

PRESIDENT.

John F. Reilly, '11.

VICE-PRESIDENT.

Jerome J. McCaffrey, '11.

SECRETARY.

Masters of Ceremonies.

John F. Reilly, '11,
Jerome J. McCaffrey, '11.
William L. Keville, '13,
Lawrence S. Kelley, '14,
A. Rogers Smith, '13,
Timothy J. Healy, '13.
Donald S. Mooney, '13,
Louis C. Tuite, '14,
Henry J. Kelly, '12,

Acolytes.

John F. Donohoe,
Leslie B. Murray,
John J. Murphy,
Albert J. Harder,
John P. Zerbey,
M. Daverin Biddulph,
Joseph P. Riley,
J. Chester O'Donnell,
Daniel R. Rogers,
William H. Rice,
Dorval E. Viger,
Harold W. Killen.

Members, 30.

B. J. F. Society.

This society was organized in 1846 and named after the Rt. Rev. Benedict Joseph Fenwick, the founder of Holy Cross College. It is essentially a debating society, aiming at the promotion of literary knowledge, the cultivation of eloquence and readiness in debate. Membership is limited to the Senior and Junior classes.

Officers.

Rev. James A. Mullen, S. J., Moderator.

President.

First Term.
William P. McGlynn, '11,
Second Term.
John F. Reilly, '11.

Vice-President.
John F. Kirby, '12.
FIRST TERM.
John A. Dore, ’12,
Leo T. Foster, ’11,
Thomas A. Blake, ’11,
Daniel J. Mahoney, ’11,

SECOND TERM.
John F. McGrory, ’11.
Louis K. McNally, ’11.
Henry J. Kelly, ’12.

SECRETARY.
TREASURER.
FIRST CENSOR.
SECOND CENSOR.

SUBJECTS DEBATED
In the B. J. F. Society during the year.

Resolved: That the government of the United States should be empowered
to settle all disputes between capital and labor within its jurisdic-
tion.

Resolved: That the "Insurgents" were justified in their action towards the
"Stand-patters."

Resolved: That the Panama Canal should be fortified.

Resolved: That the Preparatory Department at Holy Cross should be
abolished.

Resolved: That municipal ownership and operation of the facilities for pro-
ducing light and for inter-urban transportation are for the best
interest of the American city.

PHILOMATHIC SOCIETY.

This society was founded in 1873. According to Article II. of
the Constitution, "the object of the society is to cultivate in its
members the faculty of debating and to afford them an opportunity
of acquiring information on subjects which shall be principally of an
historical or literary character." Membership is limited to members
of the Sophomore and Freshman classes.

OFFICERS.
Rev. Frederick W. Heaney, S. J., Moderator.
RESOLUTIONS

In the Philomathic Society during the year.

Resolved: That the Postal Savings Banks are beneficial to the American people.
Resolved: That the United States Senators should be elected by the people.
Resolved: That the Government of the United States should own and control the Railroads.
Resolved: That the Government of the United States should own and control the Coal Mines.
Resolved: That the Trusts are a positive injury to the people financially.
Resolved: That municipal ownership of electric lighting is beneficial to the community.
Resolved: That Edgar Allan Poe should not have been admitted to the American Hall of Fame.
Resolved: That the postal rates on popular magazines and newspapers should be increased.
Resolved: That the Crusades were productive of more benefit than evil.
Resolved: That Lord Francis Bacon wrote the plays commonly attributed to William Shakespeare.
Resolved: That Home Rule should be granted to Ireland.
Resolved: That the present system of electing United States Senators is preferable to the proposed system. (Intercollegiate debate.)
Resolved: That the United States Government should extend its system of ship subsidies. (Inter-class debate.)
THE DRAMATIC SOCIETY.

The first dramatic societies established at the college were the "Pokachoag Dramatic Club" founded in 1849, and the "Smithsonian Ethiopian Minstrel Club," established the same year. The Dramatic Club was reorganized under the former name in 1864. The society was established on its present basis in 1889. Its chief aim is to promote elocution by training the students in dramatic art. Classic dramas are presented each year with marked success.

OFFICERS.
Edmond A. Généreux, '11, President.
Charles C. Conaty, '12, Vice-President.
William J. Heffern, Jr., '13, Secretary.
James G. Russell, '12, Treasurer.

MUSICAL SOCIETIES.

The aim of the following societies is the culture of vocal and instrumental music. Members lend their services to various exercises in the Chapel and in Fenwick Hall. Every encouragement is given and ample facilities are furnished to all wishing to become members.

THE PHILHARMONIC.

OFFICERS.
Bernard L. Plouffe, '11, Organist.
Thomas A. Vogel, '14, Librarian.
Members, 24.

THE ORCHESTRA.

OFFICERS.
Carl A. Ducharme, 11, Director.
Members, 15.
THE GLEE CLUB.

OFFICERS.
Bernard L. Plouffe, '11, Accompanist.
Carl A. Ducharme, '11, Manager.
Thomas A. Vogel, '14, Librarian.
Members, 30.

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

The object of this association is to furnish the students of the college with the best facilities for the promotion of general athletics, as well as moral and financial support for the maintenance of representative athletic teams.

OFFICERS.
Thomas J. Faherty, A. B. '08, Graduate Manager.
Cornelius F. McHugh, '11, President.
Jules X. Junker, '11, Vice-President.
Edward F. Sutliff, '12, Secretary.
James V. Toner, '12, Treasurer.
Cornelius F. McHugh, '11, Manager of Baseball Team.
Francis P. Craig, '12, Manager of Football Team.
Leo J. Daley, '11, Manager of Track Team.
Timothy F. Larkin, A. B., '05, Football Coach.
William F. McCarty, D. V. M., Track Coach.

TELEGRAPH ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS.
Joseph S. Knight, S. J., Moderator.
Michael A. Donohue, '11, President.
STUDENTS' LIBRARY BOARD.

The Students' Library, which at present contains about 4800 volumes, was opened for general use in the fall of 1895. Previously, reading matter was supplied from the libraries of the various literary and debating societies. These special libraries were generously donated to the general library. An annual fee of $2.00 is imposed upon all the students. From the revenue thus accruing, many new volumes, containing the best works in prose and verse, were added this year. No book may be kept out beyond two weeks.

OFFICERS.

Michael F. Fitzpatrick, S. J., Moderator.

LIBRARIANS.

Jules X. Junker, '11, Librarian-in-Chief.

Michael A. Donohue, '11, Assistant Librarian-in-Chief.

John A. Dore, '12, Librarian of Reference Section.

ASSISTANTS.

John J. Shay, '12, David J. Walsh, '14,

A. Rogers Smith, '13, J. Philip Sheehan, '14,

Raymond J. Lavelle, '13, Albert J. Harder, Prep., '11.

STAFF OF THE HOLY CROSS PURPLE.

The Holy Cross Purple is a monthly magazine published by the students of the college. Its aim is to cultivate a high literary taste among the students by exercising them in both critical and creative composition.
It serves also as a bond that keeps the Alumni in touch with their Alma Mater, chronicling their successes and telling them briefly the important happenings of college life.

Michael F. Fitzpatrick, S. J., Moderator.

FACULTY MANAGER AND TREASURER.
Charles F. Connor, S. J.

BOARD OF EDITORS.
Edmund F. Curran, '11, Editor-in-Chief.

James A. Crotty, '11,
John F. Reilly, '11,
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Laurence J. Jackson, '13,
Andrew C. Moran, '14,

John H. Hearley, '11,
Edwin J. Keough, '11,
John McCoy Slattery, '12,
Francis L. Foran, '13,
Percy H. Desnoes, '13,
Jeremiah J. McCarthy, '14,

BUSINESS MANAGERS.
Stephen P. Phelan, '10,
William P. McGlynn, '11,
Edwin P. Hassett, '12.

THE SCIENTIFIC CIRCLE.

This society was organized in 1908 to foster an interest in science among its members and to enable them to keep in touch with current scientific progress by means of lectures and papers prepared for its meetings. Membership is limited to the Senior and Junior classes.

OFFICERS.
Jules X. Junker, '11, President.
John J. Shay, Jr., '12, Vice-President.
Charles J. Ranney, '11, Secretary.
THE FITTON ACADEMIC CIRCLE.

This society was organized in 1909, and named after the Rev. James Fitton, who gave the land on which the college is built and conducted the first Catholic school in Worcester, the Academy of Mt. St. James, on the site of the present college.

Its object is to exercise the students of the Preparatory Department in debate, and in the discussion of subjects of a literary and historical nature. Membership is limited to the Preparatory Department.

OFFICERS.

Bernard A. Fuller, S. J., Moderator.

FIRST TERM.

John B. Healy,  
Arthur J. McNamara,  
Joseph H. McLoughlin,  
Joseph P. Reilly,  
Paul J. Fitzpatrick,

SECOND TERM.

Roger C. Bowen.  
Arthur J. McNamara.  
J. Chester O'Donnell.  
Joseph P. Reilly.  
John T. Farrell.
DONATIONS.

Grateful mention is here made of the following benefactors and their gifts:

THE ALUMNI OF THE COLLEGE, for their contributions to the fund for "Alumni Hall."

THE DIRECTOR OF THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION—Annual Reports of the Bureau of Ethnology, Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge, Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, &c.

THE U. S. COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION—Circulars of Information, Annual Reports, &c.

THE HONORABLE SECRETARY OF STATE—Consular reports and other state documents.

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DR. JOSEPH A. SMITH, of Worcester, for a collection of specimens of gold for the museum.


Thanks are also due, for various public documents, to His Excellency the Governor of Massachusetts, to the Hon. John Alden Thayer, Member of Congress, to the Director of the State Experiment Station at Amherst, to His Honor the Mayor and heads of various municipal departments of Worcester.

Especial thanks are also tendered to the Librarian of the Free Public Library of Worcester and to his assistants, for catalogues of additions to the Library and for the courtesy and aid constantly extended to members of the Faculty and to students of the College.

Grateful thanks are extended to the various donors of medals and purses, whose names are recorded under "Awards."
CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS

From September, 1910, to June, 1911.

COLLEGE.

* Indicates "Out of Course."

Anglim, Harold T. Sophomore...St. Paul, Minn.
Bannan, Francis E. Junior.....North Andover, Mass
Bannan, James M. Freshman...North Andover, Mass.
Barry, James F., Jr. Sophomore...Warren, R. I.
Beattie, James H., Jr. Freshman...Providence, R. I.
Benkert, Louis A. Senior......Piqua, Ohio.
Bennett, Edward F. Senior......Thompsonville, Conn.
Bergholtz, Edgar A. Junior......Jamestown, N. Y.
Berry, Francis C. Sophomore...Worcester, Mass.
Birt, James G. Freshman....Central Falls, R. I.
Blake, Thomas A. Senior......New York, N. Y.
Bolan, Thomas A. Freshman...Springfield, Mass.
Boland, John F. Junior......North Brookfield, Mass.
Boldt, William F., Jr. Senior......Albany, N. Y.
Bowen, Stephen F. Freshman...Worcester, Mass.
Brady, Frederick J. Freshman...Bridgeport, Conn.
Brady, Frederick W Sophomore...Lowell, Mass.
Brady, Thomas F. Freshman...Corning, N. Y.
Brennan, James A. Sophomore...East Hartford, Conn.
Brett, Henry W. Freshman...Dorchester, Mass.
Bringardner, Louis J. Freshman...Columbus, Ohio.
Brophy, Wilfred R. Sophomore...Worcester, Mass.
Buckley, Charles A. Junior......Yonkers, N. Y.
Burke, Walter F........ Sophomore..Clinton, Mass.
Burns, Bernard J........ Sophomore..Middlebury, Vt.
* Cagliostro, Vincent A. J........ Junior...New York, N. Y.
Cairns, Robert J........ Freshman...Worcester, Mass.
Caldarone, Alfred A........ Senior......Providence, R. I.
Callahan, Frederick W........ Sophomore..Worcester, Mass.
Callahan, William L........ Junior......Whitinsville, Mass.
Campion, Thomas M........ Freshman...Unionville, Conn.
Canavan, David J........ Freshman...Gloucester, Mass.
*Cannon, Peter H........ Freshman...Dorchester, Mass.
Carey, George L........ Freshman...Worcester, Mass.
Carmody, John T........ Freshman...Worcester, Mass.
Carney, Frederick L........ Freshman...Cherry Valley, Mass.
Carr, James H........ Junior......Taunton, Mass.
Carroll, J. Leo........ Freshman...Canton, Mass.
Casey, Edward M........ Special......Saundersville, Mass.
Cashen, John F., Jr........ Freshman..New Rochelle, N. Y.
Cassidy, Joseph H........ Freshman..Millis, Mass.
Cawley, Patrick J........ Sophomore..Miners Mills, Pa.
Claffey, Walter W........ Freshman...Trenton, N. J.
Clancy, J. Leo........ Freshman...Milford, Mass.
Clinton, James J........ Freshman...Lowell, Mass.
Cobb, Eben S........ Senior......Clinton, Mass.
Cogan, J. Edward........ Sophomore..Stoneham, Mass.
Cogswell, Clarence E........ Sophomore..Clinton, Mass.
Colleary, William B........ Sophomore..Milford, Mass.
Collins, William J........ Junior......East Hartford, Conn.
Comerford, Francis D........ Freshman...Worcester, Mass.
Conaty, Charles C........ Junior......Taunton, Mass.
Conway, Eugene F........ Freshman...Roxbury, Mass.
Cooney, John D........ Freshman...Worcester, Mass.
Cooney, Philip J............ Sophomore...Worcester, Mass.
Cordon, Calleighan A........ Senior........Binghamton, N. Y.
Corrigan, Thomas D........... Senior........Fall River, Mass.
Coster, J. Stanhope.......... Freshman...... New York, N. Y.
Coughlan, Clarence H.......... Freshman...... Portland, Me.
Coughlin, Francis X.......... Sophomore...Watertown, N. Y.
Cox, John C.................. Freshman ...... Pawtucket, R. I.
*Craig, Francis P............. Junior......... Boston, Mass.
Craugh, Joseph P............. Freshman ...... Penn Yan, N. Y.
Creamer, John A.............. Sophomore... Providence, R. I.
Cullen, James M.............. Sophomore... Plainfield, N. J.
Curran, Timothy E............ Freshman ...... Wheelwright, Mass.
Curry, Denis S................ Junior......... Cambridge, Mass.
Curry, Francis I............. Freshman ...... Plains, Pa.
Curtin, John E............... Special......... South Windsor, Conn.
Curtin, John F............... Senior......... Lawrence, Mass.
Dacey, George J.............. Sophomore... Conway, Mass.
Daley, Andrew J.............. Sophomore... Florence, Mass.
Dalton, Joseph P............. Sophomore... Southbridge, Mass.
Daly, Leo J.................. Senior......... Port Henry, N. Y.
Daly, Monaghan M............. Freshman ...... Pawtucket, R. I.
Daly, William F.............. Freshman ...... Fitchburg, Mass.
Davitt, James L.............. Sophomore... Willimansett, Mass.
Decker, Francis G............. Senior......... Castorland, N. Y.
Dempsey, T. Clifford......... Sophomore... Scranton, Pa.
Dempsey, Thomas F........... Sophomore... Milford, Mass.
Deneen, Cornelius F., Jr.... Junior......... Olean, N. Y.
Desnoes, Percy H...........Sophomore...Jamaica, W. I.
Devane, Joseph F. X........Junior......Troy, N. Y.
Donahue, John P...............Freshman...Worcester, Mass.
Donlon, Charles J............Sophomore...Fitchburg, Mass.
Donohue, Michael A..........Senior.......Glen Lyon, Pa.
Dooling, William J...........Freshman...Fitchburg, Mass.
Dore, John A.................Junior.......Washington, D. C.
Dorger, A. Clarence..........Junior.......Cincinnati, Ohio.
Dowd, C. Stuart M............Special......West Springfield, Mass.
Dowd, John A................Senior.......Windsor Locks, Conn.
Dowd, Thomas A..............Freshman...Worcester, Mass.
Doyle, John A.................Sophomore...Worcester, Mass.
Drummey, Joseph P............Special......Marlboro, Mass.
Duane, Thomas L..............Sophomore...Chicopee, Mass.
Ducharme, Carl A...............Senior.......Fitchburg, Mass.
Duffy, William F.............Senior.......Lowell, Mass.
Dunne, Edward P..............Junior.......Collinsville, Conn.
Dunphy, Pierce J.............Sophomore...Worcester, Mass.
Durgin, John F.................Sophomore...Pawtucket, R. I.
Durkin, Harry A...............Senior.......Peoria, Ill.
Durkin, William F............Sophomore...Peoria, Ill.
Edson, John C................Freshman...Turners Falls, Mass.
Eagan, Stephen M., Jr........Sophomore...Jersey City, N. J.
Ferry, Robert E..............Freshman...Bangor, Me.
Finley, E. Leo................Sophomore...Rome, N. Y.
Finn, Francis J. Freshman Waterbury, Conn.
Finn, John J. Freshman Brockton, Mass.
Fitzgerald, John A. Sophomore Albany, N. Y.
Fitzgerald, John T. Junior Elizabeth, N. J.
Fitzgibbons, James J. Senior Holyoke, Mass.
Flanagan, John H., Jr. Special New Haven, Conn.
Flanagan, John J. Junior Somersworth, N. H.
Flanagan, William J. Freshman New York, N. Y.
Foley, Charles P. Junior Springfield, Mass.
Foley, Cornelius A. Senior Melrose, Mass.
Foster, Leo T. Senior Leominster, Mass.
Fox, William A. Special Mansfield, Mass.
Freel, John H. Sophomore Clinton, Mass.
Gallagher, Hugh A. Junior Taunton, Mass.
Gallivan, James A. Senior Jamaica Plain, Mass.
Garvey, John J. Freshman Providence, R. I.
Généreux, Edmond A. Senior Webster, Mass.
*Gillon, Charles J. C. Senior Taunton, Mass.
Gilmartin, John G. Junior Waterbury, Conn.
Glennon, Christopher F. Senior Dalton, Mass.
Glennon, Clarence A. Sophomore Dalton, Mass.
Grady, James F. Sophomore Corning, N. Y.
Graham, Walter C. Junior Cohoes, N. Y.
Grant, John F. Sophomore Manteno, Ill.
Haggerty, William J........Senior........Chicopee, Mass.
Halpine, Stuart F...........Sophomore........New Milford, Conn.
Hamel, Ignatius A...........Sophomore........Crookston, Minn.
Hamel, Wilfred A............Freshman........Quincy, Mass.
Hanley, William J...........Sophomore........Camden, Me.
Hanley, William J...........Sophomore........Hoboken, N. J.
Hanlon, Joseph P............Freshman........Chestertown, N. Y.
Harris, Walter C.............Freshman........Millbury, Mass.
Hartnett, John T., Jr.......Sophomore........Holyoke, Mass.
Healy, Timothy J.............Sophomore........Meriden, Conn.
Hearley, John H...............Senior........Albany, N. Y.
Heenan, Francis A............Special........Troy, N. Y.
Hickey, Martin H.............Freshman........Shrewsbury, Mass.
Hickson, Leo T...............Senior........Bangor, Me.
Horan, James H...............Freshman........Bridgeport, Conn.
Hutchinson, Walter J........Freshman........Waterbury, Conn.
Irwin, Henry L..............Freshman........Bridgeport, Conn.
Kane, James J................Freshman........Bristol, Conn.
Keany, Thomas L..............Senior........Hopkinton, Mass.
Kearney, Michael E..............Freshman........Naugatuck, Conn.
Kearney, William F..............Freshman........Naugatuck, Conn.
Keefe, James A..............Junior........Bridgeport, Conn.
Keenan, Francis L..............Sophomore........Leicester, Mass.
Kelleher, Dennis F..............Junior........Worcester, Mass.
Kelley, James P..............Sophomore........South Boston, Mass.
Kelly, Christopher C. M........Freshman........Fall River, Mass.
Kelly, Edmund M..............Freshman........Mechanicville, N. Y.
Kelly, Henry J..............Junior........Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Kelly, Lawrence S..............Freshman........Ozone Park, N. Y.
Kenney, Joseph F..............Sophomore........Holyoke, Mass.
Keough, Edwin J..............Senior........Holyoke, Mass.
King, Leo A..............Junior........Lowell, Mass.
Kirby, John F..............Junior........Woonsocket, R. I.
Lanphier, Arthur B..............Senior........Rensselaer, N. Y.
Larkin, John E..............Freshman........Pawtucket, R. I.
Lavelle, Raymond J..............Sophomore........Burlington, Vt.
Lawler, Edward S..............Freshman........Norwich, Conn.
Lawlor, Augustine J..............Senior........Lawrence, Mass.
Lawlor, John C..............Senior........Bellows Falls, Vt.
Leahey, Maurice J..............Sophomore........Lee, Mass.
Leamy, James P..............Junior........West Rutland, Vt.
Levins, George A..............Freshman........Dorchester, Mass.
Lillis, William J..............Sophomore........Marblehead, Mass.
Linehan, John H. .......... Freshman .......... Glens Falls, N. Y.
*Mahoney, Daniel J. .......... Junior .......... Lewiston, Me.
Mahoney, Patrick J. .......... Freshman .......... Waterbury, Conn.
Maloney, E. Vincent .......... Senior .......... Waterbury, Conn.
Marron, John B. .......... Junior .......... Port Henry, N. Y.
Mars, John F. .......... Special .......... Ansonia, Conn.
McAuliffe, Ralph A. .......... Freshman .......... New York, N. Y.
McCaffrey, Edward B. .......... Special .......... Littleton, N. H.
McGowan, Daniel J, Jr Sophomore  Newport, R. I.
McGowan, John D Freshman  Newport, R. I.
McGrath, John M Freshman  Roslindale, Mass.
McGrory, John F Senior  Norwich, Conn.
McGuire, James L Sophomore  River Point, R. I.
McHugh, Cornelius F Senior  Hazelton, Pa.
McKenna, Harold T Junior  Roxbury, Mass.
McKenna, William F Senior  New York, N. Y.
McKeen, James J, Jr Special  Ansonia, Conn.
McKeough, James A Junior  Amsterdam, N. Y.
McLaughlin, Francis J Freshman  Woonsocket, R. I.
McLaughlin, Joseph H Freshman  Mamaroneck, N. Y.
McMullen, Paul J Sophomore  Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
McNally, Louis K Senior  Melrose, Mass.
McPartland, Edward J Freshman  New Haven, Conn.
Meagher, F. De Sales Freshman  Pawtucket, R. I.
Melaugh, William B Senior  Portland, Me.
Melick, Edward J Sophomore  Syracuse, N. Y.
Mellet, Francis E Junior  Shenandoah, Pa.
*Metivier, Wilfred J Special  Cambridge, Mass.
Molloy, John R Senior  Hudson, Mass.
Monahan, James J Junior  Shenandoah, Pa.
Monahan, John D Freshman  Springfield, Mass.
Mongovan, John F Senior  Worcester, Mass.
Mooney, Donald S Sophomore  Syracuse, N. Y.
Mooney, E. Leland Sophomore  Syracuse, N. Y.
Moran, Andrew C Freshman  Fall River, Mass.
Mountain, John A Special  Gardner, Mass.
Mullen, A. Vincent. Sophomore. Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Mullen, John P. Freshman. Marlboro, Mass.
Mulroy, John R. Sophomore. Glens Falls, N. Y.
Murphy, Jeremiah C. Freshman. Holyoke, Mass.
Murphy, Paul D. Sophomore. Englewood, N. J.
Murphy, Philip G. Sophomore. Worcester, Mass.
Nolan, Thomas F. Sophomore. Waterbury, Conn.
O'Brien, Edward R. Junior. Manchester, N. H.
O'Brien, Francis J. Special. Ansonia, Conn.
O'Connell, Edward A. Senior. Binghamton, N. Y.
O'Connor, John J. A. Sophomore. Troy, N. Y.
O'Dwyer, John C. Sophomore. Texarkana, Ark.
O'Haire, Sylvester R. Sophomore. Troy, N. Y.
*O'Neill, Donald B..............Special............Charleston, S. C.
O'Rourke, John E.................Freshman...........Holyoke, Mass.
Ostergren, Frederick V...........Special............Roxbury, Mass.
O'Toole, Lawrence F..............Sophomore........Clinton, Mass.
O'Toole, Thomas..................Sophomore...........E. Pepperell, Mass.
Pickett, John F..................Sophomore........Ansonia, Conn.
Plouffe, Bernard L................Senior............Webster, Mass.
Pombo, José J. de, Jr............Sophomore...........Cartagena, Colombia.
Prendergast, John G..............Junior..............Ansonia, Conn.
*Prior, Francis L.................Sophomore........Plainville, Conn.
Quinn, John J., Jr..............Sophomore........Portland, Me.
Quinn, John K...................Sophomore........Newport, R. I.
Rady, John J.....................Freshman...........Scranton, Pa.
Ranney, Charles J.................Senior............Troy, N. Y.
Regan, Francis G.................Sophomore........Waterbury, Conn.
Regan, Stephen P................Sophomore...........Brooklyn, N. Y.
Reilly, James E..................Sophomore...........Fall River, Mass.
Reilly, John A...................Senior..............Fall River, Mass.
Reilly, John F...................Senior..............Mittineague, Mass.
Rogers, Michael C.................Special............Providence, R. I.
Rourke, Simon A..................Sophomore...........Fall River, Mass.
Russell, James G................Junior..............Eastport, Me.
Ryan, Joseph M..................Freshman...........Holyoke, Mass.
San Souci, Joseph O., Jr........Sophomore...........Providence, R. I.
San Soucie, Louida L.............Special............Adams, Mass.
Schuhart, Elmer C.................Senior..............Rochester, N. Y.
Schuhart, Herbert J.............Sophomore............Rochester, N. Y.
Shay, John J., Jr.................Junior..............Fall River, Mass.
Sheehan, Clayton P...............Special.............Buffalo, N. Y.
Sheehan, J. Philip...............Freshman.............Lynn, Mass.
Shepherd, Vincent J..............Senior..............Bridgewater, Mass.
Slattery, John McCoy.............Junior..............Holyoke, Mass.
Slein, John J....................Sophomore...........Wheelwright, Mass.
Smith, A. Rogers.................Sophomore...........Rochester, N. Y.
Smith, James J..................Freshman..............Plainfield, N. J.
Smith, John J...................Senior..............Taunton, Mass.
Stefaniak, Joseph J..............Special..............Webster, Mass.
Steinert, Walter G...............Freshman.............New York, N. Y.
Sullivan, James P................Sophomore...........South Boston, Mass.
Sullivan, John H..................Senior..............Holyoke, Mass.
Sutliff, Edward A................Junior..............South Amboy, N. J.
Tally, William P................Sophomore...........Providence, R. I.
Toner, James V...................Junior..............Attleboro Falls, Mass.
Toohey, William A.................Special.............Binghamton, N. Y.
Treacy, John P..............Junior......Marlboro, Mass.
Trowell, William E..........Freshman......Bangor, Me.
Tuite, Louis C..............Freshman......Pawtucket, R. I.
Uniack, John R.............Senior......Randolph, Mass.
Vogel, Thomas A............Freshman......Columbus, Ohio.
Walsh, Aloysius P..........Freshman......Scranton, Pa.
Walsh, Charles J..........Sophomore......Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio.
Walsh, David J.............Freshman......Albany, N. Y.
Walsh, William A..........Sophomore......Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio.
Welch, John E..............Junior......Taunton, Mass.
Whalen, Joseph T...........Junior......Meriden, Conn.
Wholean, William J.........Sophomore......Westfield, Mass.
Wickham, George S..........Freshman......South Lee, Mass.
Widdowson, Francis X.......Senior......Holyoke, Mass.
*Williamson, Ralph J.......Special......Rochdale, Mass.
Willo, John A..............Senior......Youngstown, Ohio.
Wrenn, Maurice P.........Special......Waterbury, Conn.
Yankowsky, Joseph W........Freshman......Waterbury, Conn.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Allenby, Lawrence J........Second Year......Rochester, N. Y.
Biddulph, M. Daerin.......Third Year......Rye, N. Y.
Bowen, Roger C.............Fourth Year......Southwest, Pa.
Braney, Joseph P...........Special......Providence, R. I.
Brannagan, Francis W.......Third Year......Jersey City, N. J.
Cahill, Leo P..............Second Year......Bradford, Ill.
Callahan, E. Sarsfield.....Fourth Year......Scotia, N. Y.
*Casey, William G..........Fourth Year......Norwich, Conn.
Claffey, Thomas H.........Special......Trenton, N. J.
Coleman, George V..........Fourth Year......Providence, R. I.
Connell, Charles F.........Third Year......Youngstown, Ohio.
Coogan, James F.............Fourth Year..Harrison, N. J.
Cotter, Cornelius G........Fourth Year..Dorchester, Mass.
Cunningham, Leo J...........Fourth Year..Chestertown, N. Y.
DeNomme, Arthur J...........Third Year..Arctic, R. I.
*DeNommé, Leonide A........Third Year..Arctic, R. I.
Devlin, Charles J.............Fourth Year..Point Marion, Pa.
Donahue, Joseph F.............Second Year..Dorchester, Mass.
Donohoe, John F................Third Year..Sanquoit, N. Y.
Duncan, David J................Third Year..Harrison, N. J.
Farrell, John T................Second Year..Malden, Mass.
Fitzgerald, W. Cullen........Third Year..Brooklyn, N. Y.
Fitzpatrick, Paul J.............Second Year..Tamaqua, Pa.
Flattery, Neil C...............Second Year..Detroit, Mich.
Fréchette, Wilfred J..........Third Year..Lowell, Mass.
Gallogly, Edward J............Fourth Year..Albany, N. Y.
Galvin, Joseph G..............Third Year..Rochester, N. Y.
Gerhard, Louis It................Third Year..Providence, R. I.
Giordano, Joseph F.............Fourth Year..Jersey City, N. J.
Hall, Raymond J................Second Year..Wallingford, Conn.
Hans, John J....................Fourth Year..Albany, N. Y.
Harder, Albert J................Fourth Year..New Haven, Conn.
Hawes, Joseph D................Third Year..So. Framingham, Mass.
Healy, John B...................Fourth Year..Meriden, Conn.
Healy, Joseph L................Second Year..West Newton, Mass.
Healy, William A................Second Year..Detroit, Mich.
Horgan, Paul J..................Fourth Year..Owego, N. Y.
Kane, Thomas B..................Second Year..Roxbury, Mass.
Kane, Walter J..................Third Year..Meriden, Conn.
Kelleher, Albert A.............Third Year..New York, N. Y,
Kelly, George W. ......... Fourth Year. Ozone Park, N. Y.
*Kennedy, Joseph A. C. Second Year. Albany, N. Y.
Killeen, James M. ......... Fourth Year. Concord, N. H.
Léon, Joseph F. ......... Fourth Year. New York, N. Y.
Lilly, George L. ......... Third Year. Brooklyn, N. Y.
Lynch, William J. ......... Fourth Year. Hartford, Conn.
Martin, Carl B. ......... Fourth Year. Watertown, N. Y.
McDevitt, Leo R. ......... Second Year. Pawtucket, R. I.
*McEwen, Robert R. Second Year. Brooklyn, N. Y.
McGeer, Joseph G. ......... Second Year. New Haven, Conn.
McGovern, Thomas F. ......... Second Year. Providence, R. I.
McGuire, Joseph C. ......... Fourth Year. River Point, R. I.
McManus, James P. ......... Fourth Year. Bradford, Ill.
*McNamara, Arthur J. ......... Fourth Year. Norwich, Conn.
McNamara, John W. ......... Fourth Year. Clinton, Mass.
Mignot, Ferdinand C. ......... Third Year. Frenchville, Pa.
Mills, Charles J. ......... Third Year. Canton, Ohio.
Murphy, George P. ......... Fourth Year. Worcester, Mass.
Murphy, John E. ......... Fourth Year. Rochester, N. Y.
Murphy, John J. ......... Third Year. Lawrence, Mass.
Murphy, John M. ......... Third Year. North Attleboro, Mass.
Murphy, Michael J. ......... Fourth Year. Worcester, Mass.
Murray, Leslie B. ......... Second Year. Danielson, Conn.
O'Brien, Fred F. ......... Third Year. Detroit, Mich.
Powers, Augustus M. ......... Fourth Year. Oyster Bay, N. Y.
Pronovost, Pierre F. ......... Third Year. Waterbury, Conn.
Quinn, Andrew P. ......... Third Year. Newport, R. I.
Rafferty, Charles F. Fourth Year. Buffalo, N. Y.
Reddy, Eugene F. Second Year. New York, N. Y.
Rice, James J. Fourth Year. Revere, Mass.
Riley, Joseph P. Third Year. Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rogers, Daniel R. Fourth Year. Jamestown, N. Y.
Rohan, Howard J. Third Year. Cincinnati, Ohio.
Rossano, Benedict W. Fourth Year. Brooklyn, N. Y.
Shanahan, Frank C. Fourth Year. Newport, R. I.
Shevlin, Alfred T. Second Year. Brooklyn, N. Y.
Smullens, William J. Third Year. Norwich, Conn.
Spinelli, Peter P. Second Year. Fort Wadsworth, N. Y.
Sullivan, Timothy S. Special. Waterbury, Conn.
Thum, Karl A. Special. New York, N. Y.
Walsh, Francis De Sales. Special. Middletown, Conn.
Wiseman, John M. Fourth Year. Lewiston, Me.
Woody, Franklin T. Second Year. Missoula, Mont.
Zerbey, John M. Second Year. Summit Hill, Pa.
CLASS REGISTER—1910–1911.

* Indicates “Out of Course.”

COLLEGE.

SENIOR.

Benkert, Louis A ................................................. Piqua, Ohio.
Bennett, Edward F ................................................ Thompsonville, Conn.
Blake, Thomas A .................................................. New York, N. Y.
Boldt, William F., Jr ............................................ Albany, N. Y.
Caldarone, Alfred A ............................................... Providence, R. I.
Cobb, Eben S ........................................................ Clinton, Mass.
Cordon, Calleighan A ............................................. Binghamton, N. Y.
Corrigan, Thomas D ............................................... Fall River, Mass.
Curtin, John F ....................................................... Lawrence, Mass.
Daly, Leo J ............................................................. Port Henry, N. Y.
Decker, Francis G .................................................. Castorland, N. Y.
Donohue, Michael A ............................................... Glen Lyon, Pa.
Dowd, John A ......................................................... Windsor Locks, Conn.
Ducharme, Carl A .................................................... Fitchburg, Mass.
Durkin, Harry A ..................................................... Peoria, Ill.
Fitzgibbons, James J ............................................... Holyoke, Mass.
Foley, Cornelius A .................................................. Melrose, Mass.
Foster, Leo T .......................................................... Leominster, Mass.
Gallivan, James A .................................................. Jamaica Plain, Mass.
Généreux, Edmond A .............................................. Webster, Mass.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gillon, Charles J. C.</td>
<td>Taunton, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glennon, Christopher F.</td>
<td>Dalton, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearley, John H.</td>
<td>Albany, N. Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hickson, Leo T.</td>
<td>Bangor, Me.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keany, Thomas L.</td>
<td>Hopkinton, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keough, Edwin J.</td>
<td>Holyoke, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lanphier, Arthur B.</td>
<td>Rensselaer, N. Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawlor, Augustine J.</td>
<td>Lawrence, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawlor, John C.</td>
<td>Bellows Falls, Vt.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maloney, E. Vincent</td>
<td>Waterbury, Conn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin, John A.</td>
<td>Holyoke, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McGrory, John F.</td>
<td>Norwich, Conn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McHugh, Cornelius F.</td>
<td>Hazleton, Pa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McKenna, William F.</td>
<td>New York, N. Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mclaugh, William B.</td>
<td>Portland, Me.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molloy, John R.</td>
<td>Hudson, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Connell, Edward A.</td>
<td>Binghamton, N. Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plouffe, Bernard L.</td>
<td>Webster, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ranney, Charles J.</td>
<td>Troy, N. Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reilly, John A.</td>
<td>Fall River, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reilly, John F.</td>
<td>Mittineague, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schuhart, Elmer C.</td>
<td>Rochester, N. Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shepherd, Vincent J.</td>
<td>Bridgewater, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, John J.</td>
<td>Taunton, Mass.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Uniack, John R. ........................ Randolph, Mass.
Widdowson, Francis X .................. Holyoke, Mass.
Willo, John A .......................... Youngstown, Ohio.

JUNIOR A.

Bergholtz, Edgar A ..................... Jamestown, N. Y.
Collins, William J ..................... East Hartford, Conn.
Conaty, Charles C ..................... Taunton, Mass.
*Craig, Francis P ...................... Boston, Mass.
Deneen, Cornelius F., Jr ............. Olean, N. Y.
Devane, Joseph F. X ................... Troy, N. Y.
Dunne, Edward P ...................... Collinsville, Conn.
Flanagan, John J ...................... Somersworth, N. H.
Gans, J. Edgar ......................... Baltimore, Md.
Gilmartin, John G ..................... Waterbury, Conn.
Graham, Walter C ...................... Cohoes, N. Y.
Keefe, James A ........................ Bridgeport, Conn.
Kelly, Francis A ........................ Lee, Mass.
King, Leo A ........................... Lowell, Mass.
Leamy, James P ........................ West Rutland, Vt.
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE BULLETIN.

McKenna, Harold T. .................. Roxbury, Mass.
O'Brien, Edward R. .................. Manchester, N. H.
Toner, James V. .................. Attleboro Falls, Mass.
Whalen, Joseph T. .................. Meriden, Conn.

JUNIOR B.

Buckley, Charles A. .................. Yonkers, N. Y.
*Cagliostro, Vincent A. J. .......... New York, N. Y.
Callahan, William L. ................ Whitinsville, Mass.
Carr, James H. .................. Taunton, Mass.
Dore, John A. .................. Washington, D. C.
Dorger, A. Clarence .................. Cincinnati, Ohio.
Fitzgerald, John T. .................. Elizabeth, N. J.
Gallagher, Hugh A. .................. Taunton, Mass.
Kelly, Henry J. .................. Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Kirby, John F. .................. Woonsocket, R. I.
*Mahoney, Daniel J. .................. Lewiston, Me.
Marron, John B. .................. Port Henry, N. Y.
McKeough, James A. .................. Amsterdam, N. Y.
Monahan, James J. .................. Shenandoah, Pa.
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE BULLETIN.

O’Brien, Donald R. ....................................... Burlington, Vt.
O’Brien, George C. ....................................... Spencer, Mass.
O’Meara, John W. ......................................... Worcester, Mass.
Prendergast, John G. .................................... Ansonia, Conn.
Russell, James G. ......................................... Eastport, Me.
Slattery, John McCoy ................................... Holyoke, Mass.
Sullivan, John P. ......................................... Winchendon, Mass.
Sutliff, Edward A. ........................................ South Amboy, N. J.
Treacy, John P. ........................................... Marlboro, Mass.
Welch, John E. ............................................. Taunton, Mass.

SOPHOMORE A.

Berry, Francis C. ........................................ Worcester, Mass.
Burns, Bernard J. ......................................... Middlebury, Vt.
Cawley, Patrick J. ......................................... Miners Mills, Pa.
Cullen, James M. ........................................... Plainfield, N. J.
Daley, Andrew J. .......................................... Florence, Mass.
Desnoes, Percy H. ......................................... Jamaica, W. I.
Egan, Stephen M., Jr. .................................... Jersey City, N. J.
Glennon, Clarence J. ..................................... Dalton, Mass.
Hartnett, Joseph F. ....................................... Holyoke, Mass.
McGowan, Daniel J., Jr. ................................. Newport, R. I.
Melick, Edward J. ........................................ Syracuse, N. Y.
Mullen, A. Vincent. ........................................ Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Murphy, John J. ........................................ Worcester, Mass.
Murphy, Philip G ........................................ Worcester, Mass.
O'Connor, John J. A ...................................... Troy, N. Y.
O'Neill, Ralph J ........................................... West Fitchburg, Mass.
Quinn, John J., Jr ........................................ Portland, Me.
Regan, Francis G .......................................... Waterbury, Conn.
Reilly, James E ........................................... Fall River, Mass.
Rourke, Simon A ........................................... Fall River, Mass.
Schuhart, Herbert J ....................................... Rochester, N. Y.
Tracy, Martin J ........................................... Worcester, Mass.

SOPHOMORE B.

Barry, James F., Jr ...................................... Warren, R. I.
Brady, Frederick W ....................................... Lowell, Mass.
Colleary, William B ...................................... Milford, Mass.
Creamer, John A ........................................... Providence, R. I.
Dalton, Joseph P ........................................... Southbridge, R. I.
Davitt, James L ........................................... Willimansett, Mass.
Duane, Thomas L .......................................... Chicopee, Mass.
Durgin, John F ........................................... Pawtucket, R. I.
Grant, John F ............................................ Manteno, Ill.
Healy, Timothy J ......................................... Meriden, Conn.
Kenney, Charles T ......................................... Holyoke, Mass.
Lavelle, Raymond J. ................. Burlington, Vt.
Lillis, William J. ....................... Marblehead, Mass.
Markham, Thomas F. .................. Lowell, Mass.
McCarthy, James M., Jr. .......... Woonsocket, R. I.
McGuire, James L. .................. River Point, R. I.
Mooney, Donald S. ...................... Syracuse, N. Y.
Mooney, E. Leland .................. Syracuse, N. Y.
O'Dwyer, John C. .................. Texarkana, Ark.
O'Toole, Thomas .................. East Pepperell, Mass.
San Souci, Joseph O., Jr. ........ Providence, R. I.
Smith, A. Rogers ................... Rochester, N. Y.
Tally, William P. ................ Providence, R. I.
Walsh, Charles J. .................. Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio.
Walsh, William A. .................. Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio.

SOPHOMORE C.

Anglim, Harold T. .................... St. Paul, Minn.
Brennan, James A., Jr. ............. East Hartford, Conn.
Callahan, Frederick W. ............. Worcester, Mass.
Cogan, J. Edward ................ Stoneham, Mass.
Cogswell, Clarence E. ................. Clinton, Mass.
Coughlin, Francis X. ................ Watertown, N. Y.
Dacey, George J. ................ Conway, Mass.
Dempsey, T. Clifford ................ Scranton, Pa.
Dempsey, Thomas F. ................ Milford, Mass.
Durkin, William F. ................ Peoria, Ill.
Finley, E. Leo .................... Rome, N. Y.
Fitzgerald, John A. Albany, N. Y.
Freel, John H. Clinton, Mass.
Grady, James F. Corning, N. Y.
Halpine, Stuart F. New Milford, Conn.
Hamel, Ignatius A. Crookston, Minn.
Hanley, William J. Camden, Me.
Hanley, William J. Hoboken, N. J.
Hughes, George P. Worcester, Mass.
Jackson, Laurence J. Mansfield, Mass.
Keenan, Francis L. Leicester, Mass.
Kelley, James P. South Boston, Mass.
Leahy, Maurice J. Lee, Mass.
McMullen, Paul J. Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Mulroy, John R. Glens Falls, N. Y.
Murphy, Paul D. Englewood, N. J.
Nolan, Thomas F. Waterbury, Conn.
O’Haire, Sylvester R. Troy, N. Y.
O’Toole, Lawrence F. Clinton, Mass.
Pickett, John F. Ansonia, Conn.
Pombo, José J. de, Jr. Cartagena, Colombia.
*Prior, Francis L. Plainville, Conn.
Quinn, John K. Newport, R. I.
Regan, Stephen P. Wellsville, N. Y.
Rooney, James T. Leicester, Mass.
Slein, John J. Wheelwright, Mass.
Sullivan, James P. South Boston, Mass.
Wholean, William J. Westfield, Mass.
FRESHMAN A.

Bolan, Thomas A. Springfield, Mass.
Carney, Frederick L. Cherry Valley, Mass.
Clinton, James J. Lowell, Mass.
Coster, J. Stanhope. New York, N. Y.
Curry, Francis I. Plains, Pa.
Dowd, John A. Springfield, Mass.
Finn, John J. Brockton, Mass.
Flanagan, William J. New York, N. Y.
Hamel, Wilfred A. Quincy, Mass.
Harris, Walter C. Millbury, Mass.
Kearney, Michael E. Naugatuck, Conn.
Kearney, William F. Naugatuck, Conn.
Kelly, Christopher C. M. Fall River, Mass.
Larkin, John E. Pawtucket, R. I.
McGowan, John D. Newport, R. I.
Meagher, Francis De Sales. Pawtucket, R. I.
Monahan, John D. Springfield, Mass.
Moran, Andrew C. Fall River, Mass.
Mullen, John P. Marlboro, Mass.
Murphy, D. William. Amesbury, Mass.
Ryan, Joseph M. Holyoke, Mass.
Stratton, William A. Milford, Mass.
Vogel, Thomas A. Columbus, Ohio.
Wickham, George S. South Lee, Mass.

FRESHMAN B.

Bannan, James M. No. Andover, Mass.
Beattie, James H., Jr. .................................. Providence, R. I.
Birt, James G. ........................................... Central Falls, R. I.
Campion, Thomas M. ..................................... Unionville, Conn.
Crotty, Martin F. .......................................... Worcester, Mass.
Daly, Monaghan M. ....................................... Pawtucket, R. I.
Finn, Francis J. ........................................... Waterbury, Conn.
Hanlon, Joseph P. ......................................... Chestertown, N. Y.
Hickey, Martin H. ......................................... Shrewsbury, Mass.
Hutchinson, Walter J. .................................. Waterbury, Conn.
Kelly, Edmund M. ........................................ Mechanicville, N. Y.
Kelly, Lawrence S. ....................................... Ozone Park, N. Y.
Lawler, Edward S. ........................................ Norwich, Conn.
Maguire, Francis P. ..................................... Plains, Pa.
Mahoney, Patrick J. ..................................... Waterbury, Conn.
McGrath, John M. ....................................... Roslindale, Mass.
McLaughlin, Francis J. ................................ Woonsocket, R. I.
*O’Neill, Donald B. ..................................... Charleston, S. C.
Smith, James J. .......................................... Plainfield, N. J.
Tuite, Louis C. ........................................... Pawtucket, R. I.
FRESHMAN C.

Brady, Thomas F. ................................................. Corning, N. Y.
Canavan, David J. .................................................. Gloucester, Mass.
*Cannon, Peter H. ................................................. Dorchester, Mass.
Cashen, John F., Jr. .................................................. New Rochelle, N. Y.
Cassidy, Joseph H. ................................................... Millis, Mass.
Conway, Eugene F. ................................................... Roxbury, Mass.
Cox, John C. ........................................................... Pawtucket, R. I.
Craugh, Joseph P. ..................................................... Penn Yan, N. Y.
Curran, Timothy E. .................................................. Wheelwright, Mass.
Curtin, John E. ........................................................ South Windsor, Conn.
Daly, William F. ...................................................... Fitchburg, Mass.
Dooling, William J. .................................................. Fitchburg, Mass.
Edson, John C. .......................................................... Turners Falls, Mass.
Kane, James J. ........................................................ Bristol, Conn.
Kenney, Joseph F. .................................................... Pittsfield, Mass.
Kerrigan, Bernard A. ................................................ Cherry Valley, Mass.
Levins, George A. ..................................................... Dorchester, Mass.
Linehan, John H. ..................................................... Glens Falls, N. Y.
Lynch, John F. ........................................................ Danbury, Conn.
Martin, Daniel A. .................................................. Holyoke, Mass.
O'Brien, Francis P. .................................................. Westfield, Mass.
O'Brien, John A ...................................................... Peoria, Ill.
Sheehan, Clayton P. ................................................ Buffalo, N. Y.
White, Richard A. ............................................. Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
*Williamson, Ralph J. ........................................ Rochdale, Mass.
Yankowsky, Joseph W. ......................................... Waterbury, Conn.

FRESHMAN D.

Brady, Frederick J. ........................................ Bridgeport, Conn.
Brett, Henry W. ................................................ Dorchester, Mass.
Bringardner, Louis J. ......................................... Columbus, Ohio.
Carroll, J. Leo ................................................. Canton, Mass.
Claffey, Walter W. ............................................. Trenton, N. J.
Coughlan, Clarence H. ......................................... Portland, Me.
Ferry, Robert E ................................................ Bangor, Me.
Garvey, John J ................................................ Providence, R. I.
Hogan, Walter L ................................................ Burlington, Vt.
Horan, James H ................................................ Bridgeport, Conn.
Irwin, Henry L ................................................ Bridgeport, Conn.
Laughnane, Joseph V ........................................ Southbridge, Mass.
Matthews, Charles E ........................................ Milford, Mass.
McAuliffe, Ralph A ............................................. New York, N. Y.
McConville, Joseph A. E ..................................... Portland, Me.
McLoughlin, Joseph H ......................................... Mamaroneck, N. Y.
McPartland, Edward J .......................................... New Haven, Conn.
Murphy, Jeremiah C .......................................... Holyoke, Mass.
Murray, Robert J .............................................. Roxbury, Mass.
Nesbit, George W .............................................. Pittsfield, Mass.
O'Rourke, John E .............................................. Holyoke, Mass.
Rady, John J., Jr .............................................. Scranton, Pa.
Sheehan, J. Philip ............................................. Lynn, Mass.
Steinert, Walter G ............................................. New York, N. Y.
Trowell, William E. .......................... Bangor, Me.
Walsh, Aloysius P. .......................... Scranton, Pa.
Walsh, David J. .............................. Albany, N. Y.

SPECIAL.

Casey, Edward M. .............................. Saundersville, Mass.
Drummey, Joseph P. .......................... Marlboro, Mass.
Flanagan, John H., Jr. ........................ New Haven, Conn.
Fox, William A. .............................. Mansfield, Mass.
Heenan, Francis A. ............................ Troy, N. Y.
Mars, John F. ................................. Ansonia, Conn.
McCaffrey, Edward B. ........................ Littleton, N. H.
McKeon, James J., Jr. ........................ Ansonia, Conn.
O’Brien, Francis J. .......................... Ansonia, Conn.
Ostergren, Frederick V. ...................... Roxbury, Mass.
Rogers, Michael C. ........................... Providence, R. I.
Stefaniak, Joseph J. ........................ Webster, Mass.
Toohey, William A. .......................... Binghamton, N. Y.
Wrenn, Maurice P. ........................... Waterbury, Conn.
PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

FOURTH YEAR.

Bowen, Roger C ............................................ Southwest, Pa.
Callahan, E. Sarsfield ................................. Scotia, N. Y.
Casey, William G ........................................... Norwich, Conn.
Coleman, George V ......................................... Providence, R. I.
Coogan, James F ............................................. Harrison, N. J.
Cotter, Cornelius G ......................................... Boston, Mass.
Cunningham, Leo J ........................................... Chestertown, N. Y.
Devlin, Charles J .............................................. Point Marion, Pa.
Gallogly, Edward J ............................................ Albany, N. Y.
Giordano, Joseph F ............................................ Jersey City, N. J.
Hans, John J .................................................. Albany, N. Y.
Harder, Albert J ............................................... New Haven, Conn.
Healy, John B ................................................ Meriden, Conn.
Hemsworth, Joseph A ......................................... Roslindale, Mass.
*Horgan, Paul J ............................................... Owego, N. Y.
Kelly, George W .............................................. Ozone Park, N. Y.
Killeen, James M ............................................... Concord, N. H.
Léon, Joseph F ................................................ New York, N. Y.
Lynch, William J ............................................... Hartford, Conn.
Martin, Carl B ................................................ Watertown, N. Y.
McGuire, Joseph C ............................................ River Point, R. I.
McManus, James P ............................................. Bradford, Ill.
McNamara, Arthur J .......................................... Norwich, Conn.
McNamara, John W ............................................. Clinton, Mass.
Murphy, George P ............................................. Worcester, Mass.
Murphy, John E. ........................................ Rochester, N. Y.
Murphy, Michael J ........................................ Worcester, Mass.
Powers, Augustus M. ....................................... Oyster Bay, N. Y.
Rafferty, Charles F ....................................... Buffalo, N. Y.
Rice, James J ................................................ Revere, Mass.
*Rogers, Daniel R. ........................................ Jamestown, N. Y.
Rossano, Benedict W ....................................... Brooklyn, N. Y.
Shanahan, Frank C ......................................... Newport, R. I.
Wiseman, John M ............................................ Lewiston, Me.

THIRD YEAR.

Brannagan, Francis W ....................................... Jersey City, N. J.
Connell, Charles F .......................................... Youngstown, Ohio
De Nommé, Arthur J ........................................ Arctic, R. I.
*De Nommé, Leonide A ..................................... Arctic, R. I.
Donohoe, John F ............................................ Sauquoit, N. Y.
Duncan, David J ............................................. Harrison, N. J.
Fitzgerald, W. Cullen ....................................... Brooklyn, N. Y.
Fitzpatrick, James C ........................................ West Somerville, Mass.
*Galvin, Joseph G ............................................ Rochester, N. Y.
Gerhard, Louis R ............................................ Providence, R. I.
Hawes, Joseph D ............................................ So. Framingham, Mass.
Kane, Walter J ................................................ Meriden, Conn.
Kelleher, Albert A .......................................... New York, N. Y.
Lilly, George L ............................................... Brooklyn, N. Y.
*Mignot, Ferdinand C ...................................... Frenchboro Falls, Pa.
Mills, Charles J ............................................... Canton, Ohio.
Murphy, John J ............................................... Lawrence, Mass.
Murphy, John M ............................................... North Attleboro, Mass.
O’Brien, Fred F .............................................. Detroit, Mich.
No first-year class was received this year.
SPECIAL.

Braney, Joseph P. ....................... Providence, R. I.
Claffey, Thomas H. ....................... Trenton, N. J.
Sullivan, Timothy S. ..................... Waterbury, Conn.
Thum, Karl A. .......................... New York, N. Y.
Walsh, Francis De Sales ................ Middletown, Conn.
SUMMARY BY CLASSES.

Senior ........................................ 64
Junior ........................................... 79
Sophomore ....................................... 116
Freshman......................................... 138
Special........................................... 31

College........................................... 428
Preparatory Department....................... 104

Total............................................ 532

CLASSIFICATION BY RESIDENCE.

Massachusetts................................ 285
New York........................................ 78
Connecticut................................. 51
Rhode Island................................. 32
Pennsylvania................................. 21
New Jersey.................................... 13
Maine........................................... 11
Ohio............................................ 10
Vermont........................................ 8
Illinois......................................... 6
New Hampshire............................... 4

Michigan....................................... 3
Minnesota...................................... 2
Arkansas........................................ 1
Canada.......................................... 1
Colombia, S. A................................ 1
District of Columbia......................... 1
Jamaica, W. I................................ 1
Maryland........................................ 1
Montana......................................... 1
South Carolina............................... 1

Total............................................ 532
HOLY CROSS COLLEGE

ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

THURSDAY, JUNE 22, 1911

AT 10.30 A.M.

ORATIONS BY GRADUATES

SALUTATORY—Education, True and False,  JAMES A. CROTTY

Naturalistic Religion,  EDMUND F. CURRAN

The Nation’s Danger,  HARRY A. DURKIN

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

VALEDICTORY—The Nation’s Permanency,  JOHN F. REILLY

AWARD OF PRIZES
DEGREES CONFERRED.

MASTER OF ARTS.

Rev. Francis J. Glynn, ex-’75.................... Melrose, Mass.
Rev. Joseph P. Coleman, ex-’00 ................ Providence, R. I.
Rev. Frederick D. Hogben, ex-’01 .......... Ottawa, Ill.
James M. Nelligan, ex-’02 .................... Chelsea, Mass.

BACHELOR OF ARTS.

Benkert, Louis A. ... (cum laude) .... Piqua, Ohio.
Bennett, Edward F. ......................... Thompsonville, Conn.
Blake, Thomas A. ......................... New York, N. Y.
Boldt, William F., Jr. .......... Albany, N. Y.
Caldarone, Alfred A ....................... Providence, R. I.
Cobb, Eben S. .............................. Clinton, Mass.
Cordon, Calleghan A ....................... Binghamton, N. Y.
Corrigan, Thomas D. ...................... Fall River, Mass.
Crotty, James A. ... (magna cum laude) .... Worcester, Mass.
Curran, Edmund F. ... (magna cum laude) .... Worcester, Mass.
Curtin, John F. ......................... Lawrence, Mass.
Daly, Leo J. ... (cum laude) .......... Port Henry, N. Y.
Decker, Francis G. ......................... Castorland, N. Y.
Donoghue, Florence J. ... (cum laude) .... Worcester, Mass.
Donohue, Michael A ... (cum laude) .... Glen Lyon, Pa.
Dowd, John A. .............................. Windsor Locks, Conn.
Ducharme, Carl A. ........................ Fitchburg, Mass.
Durkin, Harry A ... (magna cum laude) .... Peoria, Ill.
Fitzgibbons, James J. ....................... Holyoke, Mass.
Foley, Cornelius A. ....................... Melrose, Mass.
Foster, Leo T. ... (cum laude) .......... Leominster, Mass.
Généreux, Edmond A ....................... Webster, Mass.
Glennon, Christopher F. ................. Dalton, Mass.
Haggerty, William J. ... (cum laude) .... Chicopee, Mass.
Hearley, John H. ... (cum laude) ......... Albany, N. Y.
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AWARDS.

COLLEGE CLASSES.

SENIOR.

AWARDED ON COMMENCEMENT DAY.

The Flatley Gold Medal for Philosophy, founded in 1890 by the late Rev. Michael F. Flatley, '65, was awarded to Edmund F. Curran.

Premium for the Next in Merit, John F. Reilly.


The Premium for Geology was awarded to John F. Reilly.


The Premium for Evidences of Religion was awarded to John F. Reilly.


The highest average for all the studies of the Senior year was obtained by John F. Reilly, who secured 98.3 per cent., or 1967 out of 2000 points for all the studies of the year. He was closely approached by James A. Crotty, who secured 97.3 per cent., or 1947.5 out of 2000 points for all the studies of the year.

PRIZE NIGHT AWARDS,
JUNE 16, 1911.

In the classes below Senior, prizes are awarded to the two students in each class maintaining the highest averages (above 90) for recitations throughout the year, combined with the mid-year examination. A premium is also awarded to the student who secured the highest average (above 90) in English Composition or in Evidences of Religion. No prizes are awarded when the average is below 90 per cent. Honorable mention is made of those who attain 85 per cent. or more.

JUNIOR.

The Bishop O'Reilly Gold Medals for Philosophy, donated by The Rt. Reverend Thomas J. Conaty, D. D., '69, Bishop of Los Angeles, in memory of Rt. Rev. Patrick T. O'Reilly, D. D., first Bishop of Springfield, Mass., were awarded to John F. Boland (Sec. A), William L. Mulcahy (Sec. B).

Premiums for the Next in Merit; Cornelius F. Deneen, Jr. (Sec. A), John A. Dore (Sec. B).

Honorably Mentioned: Edgar A. Bergholtz, John J. Morrissey, William J. Collins (Sec. A); Henry J. Kelly, James B. Coffey, John G. Prendergast, John E. Welch, Charles A. Buckley, Donald
THE NUGENT GOLD MEDALS FOR PHYSICS, founded June, 1894, by REV. EDWARD EVANS SEAGRAVE, to perpetuate the memory of his ward, John T. Nugent, who died at the college in 1893, were awarded to Edgar A. Bergholtz (Sec. A), and Henry J. Kelly (Sec. B).

Premiums for the Next in Merit, John A. Dore and John G. Prendergast (Sec. B).


The Premiums for Evidences of Religion were awarded to John A. Dore and Henry J. Kelly (Sec. B), ex aequo.


SOPHOMORE A.

The Gold Class Medal, for the highest average in Latin, Greek and English, donated by THE COLLEGE, was awarded to Martin J. Tracy.

Premium for the Next in Merit, Joseph F. Hartnett.

The Premiums for English Composition were awarded to Joseph F. Hartnett and Martin J. Tracy, ex aequo.


The Premiums for Evidences of Religion were awarded to Andrew J. Daley and Martin J. Tracy, ex aequo.


SOPHOMORE B.

The Gold Class Medals, for the highest average in Latin, Greek and English, donated by the College, were awarded to Michael E. Lahey and Francis L. Foran, ex aequo.

Premium for the Next in Merit, Joseph P. Dalton.


The Premiums for English Composition were awarded to Francis L. Foran and Joseph P. Dalton, ex aequo.


The Premium for Evidences of Religion was awarded to Michael E. Lahey.

Honorably Mentioned: Thomas O'Toole, Joseph P. Dalton, Francis L. Foran, Thomas L. Duane, William A. Walsh, James L. Davitt

SOPHOMORE C.

The Gold Class Medal, for the highest average in Latin, Greek and English, donated by The College, was awarded to Lawrence F. O'Toole.

Premiums for the Next in Merit, Paul D. Murphy, John J. Slein, William J. Wholean.


The Premium for English Composition was awarded to Laurence J. Jackson.

Honorable Mentioned: Francis L. Keenan.

The Premium for Evidences of Religion was awarded to Laurence J. Jackson.


FRESHMAN A.

The Gold Class Medals, for the highest average in Latin, Greek and English, donated by The College, were awarded to Andrew C. Moran and William F. Kearney, ex aequo.
Premium for the Next in Merit, Thomas A. Bolan.


The Premium for English Composition was awarded to Andrew C. Moran.


The Premium for Evidences of Religion was awarded to Andrew C. Moran.


FRESHMAN B.

The Gold Class Medal, for the highest average in Latin, Greek, and English, donated by the College, was awarded to Edward F. Tobin.

Premium for the Next in Merit, Walter J. Hutchinson.


The Premium for English Composition was awarded to Edward F. Tobin.

Honorably Mentioned: Martin F. Crotty, Walter J. Hutchinson, Robert J. Cairns, Ralph T. Foye.

The Premium for Evidences of Religion was awarded to Edward F. Tobin.

Honorably Mentioned: Walter J. Hutchinson, Monaghan M. Daly, Francis D. Comerford.
FRESHMAN C.

The Gold Class Medals, for the highest average in Latin, Greek and English, donated by The College, were awarded to Timothy E. Curran and William J. Dooling, ex aequo.

Premium for the Next in Merit, John A. O'Brien.


The Premium for English Composition was awarded to Timothy E. Curran.


The Premiums for Evidences of Religion were awarded to John C. Edson and Edward J. Halloran, ex aequo.


FRESHMAN D.

The Gold Class Medal, for the highest average in Latin, Greek and English, donated by The College, was awarded to Clarence H. Coughlan.

Premium for the Next in Merit, William A. Melville.

Honorably Mentioned: David J. Walsh, Walter W. Claffey, Henry L. Irwin, John J. Garvey, John E. O'Rourke, Walter G. Steinert.

The Premium for English Composition was awarded to Clarence H. Coughlan.

Honorably Mentioned: Henry L. Irwin, George W. Nesbit.
The *Premium for Evidences of Religion* was awarded to Clarence H. Coughlan.

*Honorably Mentioned*: William A. Melville, David J. Walsh, John J. Garvey.

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**SPECIAL.**

The *Gold Class Medal*, for the highest average in Latin, Greek and English, donated by *The College*, was awarded to Joseph S. Dinneen.

*Premium for the Next in Merit*, not awarded.

The *Premium for English Composition* was awarded to Joseph S. Dinneen.

The *Premium for Evidences of Religion* was awarded to Joseph S. Dinneen.


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**SCIENCE.**

The *Gold Medals*, for the highest average in the course of Mechanics, donated by *The College*, were awarded to Francis L. Foran (Sec. A), and Michael E. Lahey (Sec. B).

*Premiums for the Next in Merit*, Andrew J. Daley (Sec. A), Martin J. Tracy (Sec. B).


The *Silver Medals* for General Chemistry were awarded to T. Clifford Dempsey and Francis L. Foran, *ex aequo*.

*Premiums for the Next in Merit*, Michael E. Lahey and John R. Mulroy, *ex aequo*. 

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**HOLY CROSS COLLEGE BULLETIN.**

MATHEMATICS.

The Silver Medals for the highest averages in Trigonometry and Analytic Geometry were awarded to William F. Kearney (Sec. A), Edward F. Tobin (Sec. B), Clarence H. Coughlan (Sec. C), and Louis J. Bringardner (Sec. D).

Premiums for the Next in Merit, not awarded (Sec. A), Francis D. Comerford (Sec. B), Walter J. Hutchinson (Sec. C), and Ralph J. Williamson (Sec. D).


MODERN LANGUAGES.

The Silver Medal for Advanced French was awarded to Arthur J. DeNommé.

Premium for the Next in Merit, not awarded.

THE SILVER MEDALS for French (Sec. B) were awarded to Andrew C. Moran (Div. 1), Timothy E. Curran (Div. 2).

Premiums for the Next in Merit, Clarence H. Coughlan (Div. 1), Patrick J. Mahoney (Div. 2).

Honorable Mentioned: James H. Beattie, Jr., Monaghan M. Daly, Jeremiah J. McCarthy, Joseph S. Dinneen, John E. O’Rourke, Thomas A. Bolan, John P. Donahue, Walter P. McManus (Div. 1); Louis C. Tuite, William F. Daly (Div. 2).

THE SILVER MEDAL for French (Sec. C) was awarded to John D. McGowan.


THE SILVER MEDAL for Advanced German was awarded to Edward F. Tobin.

Premium for the Next in Merit, Walter J. Hutchinson.


COMPETITIVE PRIZES.

ORATORY.

A PURSE OF FIFTEEN DOLLARS IN GOLD, the gift of Rt. Rev. Matthew Harkins, D. D., Bishop of Providence, for general excellence in Oratory, open for competition to the Senior and Junior classes, was awarded to Cornelius F. Deneen, Jr., ’12.
A Purse of Ten Dollars in Gold, the gift of Rt. Rev. Matthew Harkins, D. D., Bishop of Providence, for the Next in Merit in the same competition, was awarded to Florence J. Donoghue, '11.

Honorabley Mentioned: John J. Horan, '12.

DECLAMATION.

A Purse of Fifteen Dollars in Gold, the gift of Rt. Rev. Matthew Harkins, D. D., Bishop of Providence, for general excellence in Declamation, open for competition to the Sophomore and Freshman classes, was awarded to Jeremiah J. McCarthy, '14.

A Purse of Ten Dollars in Gold, the gift of Rt. Rev. Matthew Harkins, D. D., Bishop of Providence, for the Next in Merit in the same competition, was awarded to Laurence J. Jackson, '13.


The contests in Oratory and Declamation were held on Wednesday, May 31, in Fenwick Hall. The judges were: William I. McLoughlin, '93, Dr. J. Arthur Barnes, '95, Dr. John W. Cahill, '03.

DEBATING.

The James Fallon Purse of Forty Dollars, yielded by a permanent fund of one thousand dollars, the gift of the late Rev. John J. Fallon, '80, was awarded to the Senior Debating Team: James A. Crotty, '11, John F. Reilly, '11, and Florence J. Donoghue, '11.

The Joseph J. O'Connor Purse of Forty Dollars, yielded by a permanent fund of one thousand dollars, the gift of the late Joseph J. O'Connor of the Class of 1909, was awarded to the Freshman Debating Team: Joseph S. Dinneen, '14, Herbert L. Macdonald, '14, and Francis D. Comerford, '14.

The award was decided by a public debate, held in Fenwick Hall, on May 17, 1911, on the question: "Resolved, That the United States Government should extend its system of ship subsidies."
The debate was a team contest between representatives of the Sophomore and Freshman classes, chosen from a large number of competitors.

The debaters chosen for the final competition were: Frederick W. Callahan, '13, Laurence J. Jackson, '13, and John R. Mulroy, '13, on the negative; and Francis D. Comerford, '14, Joseph S. Dinneen, '14, and Herbert L. Macdonald, '14, on the affirmative.

The judges were: Charles J. Hickey, '95, John F. Gannon, '96, and Daniel P. Callahan, '02.

STRAIN ESSAY.


CROMPTON ESSAY.

The Crompton Gold Medal, founded in August, 1875, by George Crompton, Esq., for the best Scientific Essay on the subject, "The Incandescent System of Electric Lighting and its more recent development," was awarded to Edgar A. Bergholtz, '12.

FLAHERTY ESSAY.

AWARDS.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

FOURTH YEAR.

The Silver Medal, for the highest average in Latin, Greek and English, was awarded to Albert J. Harder.

*Premium for the Next in Merit*, Cornelius G. Cotter.


*The Premium for Excellence in English Composition* was awarded to Albert J. Harder.

*Honorably Mentioned*: William J. Lynch.

*The Premium for Christian Doctrine* was awarded to Albert J. Harder.


THIRD YEAR.

The Silver Medal, for the highest average in Latin, Greek and English, was awarded to Joseph P. Riley.

*Premiuns for the Next in Merit*, William H. Rice and Charles F. Connell, *ex aequo*.

*Honorably Mentioned*: Andrew P. Quinn, David J. Duncan, Albert A. Kelleher, Casimir Sezesnulevicz.
The Premium for Excellence in English Composition was awarded to Joseph P. Riley.

Honorably Mentioned: John M. Murphy, Andrew P. Quinn, David J. Duncan.

The Premium for Christian Doctrine was awarded to John F. Donohoe.


SECOND YEAR.

The Silver Medal, for the highest average in Latin, Greek and English, was not awarded.

Premium for the Next in Merit, not awarded.

Honorably Mentioned: John M. Zerbey.

The Premium for Excellence in English Composition was not awarded.

Honorably Mentioned: John M. Zerbey.

The Premium for Christian Doctrine was awarded to John M. Zerbey.

Honorably Mentioned: Neil C. Flattery.

SPECIAL.

The Silver Medal, for the highest average in Latin and Greek, was awarded to Joseph T. Higgins.

Premium for the Next in Merit, Bernard J. Dolan.


The Premium for Excellence in English Composition was awarded to Joseph T. Higgins.
The Premiums for Christian Doctrine were awarded to William E. Matthews and Joseph T. Higgins, ex aequo.


MATHEMATICS.

The Silver Medal, for the highest average in Solid Geometry and Higher Algebra, was awarded to Frank C. Shannahan.

Premium for the Next in Merit, not awarded.

Honorably Mentioned: Albert A. Kelleher.

The Silver Medal, for the highest average in Plane Geometry, was not awarded.

Premium for the Next in Merit, not awarded.

The Silver Medal, for the highest average in second-year Algebra, was not awarded.

Premium for the Next in Merit, not awarded.

The Silver Medal, for the highest average in first-year Algebra, was awarded to Timothy S. Sullivan.

Premium for the Next in Merit, David J. Duncan.


MODERN LANGUAGES.

The Silver Medal, for the highest average in recitations and examinations in third-year French, was not awarded.

Premium for the Next in Merit, not awarded.

THE SILVER MEDAL, for the highest average in recitations and examinations in second-year French, was not awarded.

*Premium for the Next in Merit*, not awarded.


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THE SILVER MEDAL, for the highest average in recitations and examinations in first-year French, was awarded to Albert S. Kelleher.

*Premium for the Next in Merit*, Bernard J. Dolan.

*Honorable Mentioned*: Timothy S. Sullivan.

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THE SILVER MEDAL, for the highest average in recitations and examinations in third-year German, was awarded to William F. Kearney.

*Premium for the Next in Merit*, Michael E. Kearney.

*Honorable Mentioned*: Albert J. Harder.

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THE SILVER MEDAL, for the highest average in recitations and examinations in second-year German, was awarded to David J. Duncan.

*Premium for the Next in Merit*, not awarded.

*Honorable Mentioned*: Charles F. Connell.

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**ELOCUTION.**

THE SILVER MEDAL, for general excellence in Elocution, open for competition to all the classes of the Preparatory Department, was awarded to David J. Duncan.

*Premium for the Next in Merit*, William E. Matthews.

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Fall Term Begins Wednesday, September 6th, 1911.
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Extract from Speech of Ex-President Roosevelt at the Commencement Exercises, June 21, 1905.

"It is eminently characteristic of our nation that we should have an institution of learning like Holy Cross, in which the effort is consistently made to train not merely the body and mind but the soul of man, that he shall be made a good American and a good citizen of our great country."

Extract from Speech of Cardinal Gibbons at the Commencement Exercises, June 18, 1907.

"Christian schools, like Holy Cross College, are indispensable for the moral and mental development of the rising generation."
BIRD'S-EYE VIEW OF BUILDINGS AND UPPER TERRACES.
This comprehensive picture embraces all the college terraces from the river wall to the top of the Fraternity and the whole stretch of the river, including College Street, with the two car lines meeting at the entrance to the grounds, the base-ball field, Fitton Avenue—the elevated resort of carriages and automobiles—and the historic "clust'ring pines."